S·H·A·R·D

SONOMA HISTORIC ARTIFACT RESEARCH DATABASE

THE HOW-TO MANUAL

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WELCOME TO SHARD!

We developed SHARD to provide a consistent and (mostly) idiot-proof system to catalog artifacts from mid-19th to early-20th-century archaeological sites and create data tables that facilitate intra- and inter-site comparisons. While the Anthropological Studies Center (ASC) has been excavating urban sites since the 1970s, the impetus to create SHARD and its predecessors came from a series of hugely productive archaeological projects in the 1990s and early 2000s sponsored by the California Department of Transportation. These massive San Francisco Bay Area undertakings required a whole new way of recording and tabulating the nearly 1,000,000 individual items recovered from these excavations.

Bootleg versions of ASC's heretofore unnamed cataloging system have been circulating on the archaeological underground for several years. It has taken quite some time and a whole lot of volunteer effort to get to the point of releasing this definitive edition of SHARD to the community. Everyone is free to use, reproduce, and adapt it as best suits their needs.

Please give proper credit when you use SHARD and when you cite or reproduce portions of this Manual.

SHARD was created by archaeologists Erica Gibson and Mary Praetzellis; Bryan Much helped with database design in MS Access. This Manual was written by Erica Gibson.

Adrian Praetzellis
ASC Director

THE DATABASE

A single database file is included: SHARD.mdb. Included in this database is a small sample set to familiarize researchers with the ASC cataloging system. The ASC uses a general functional classification loosely based on Stanley South's (1977) categories, which have been modified and expanded for use with mid-19th- to early-20th century sites in the western United States. Artifacts are separated into broad Group divisions, and then further split by Type, Category, and Description. Two additional Adobe pdf files are included: SHARD Coding System by Description and SHARD Coding System by Group. Both files contain examples of the functional classifications commonly used by the ASC. SHARD Coding System by Description lists artifacts from the most detailed description level and works its way through the classification system up to the group level while SHARD Coding System by Group works from the top Group classification level down to the Description level.

This database is fully edit-ready. Fields may be added, deleted, or modified. Tables, Queries, Forms, and Reports are all unlocked and can be changed as needed.

To open the database, double click the SHARD database file. The file opens to the All Access Objects Pane (see Figure 1). Included below are Tables, Queries, Forms, and Reports.

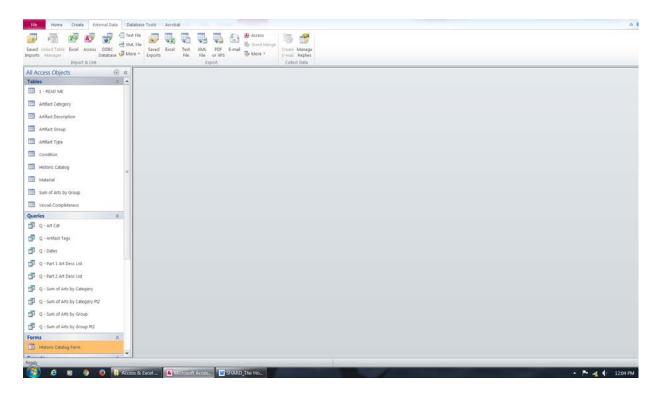
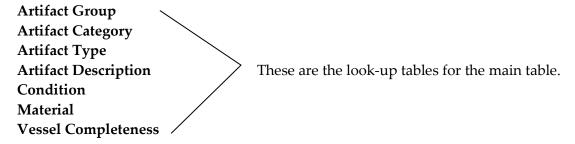


Figure 1. Opening Screen.

Included on the Table Pane are the following tables:

1-READ ME. This includes the Creative Commons licensing agreement



Historic Catalog. The main data table.

DATA ENTRY

Once the artifacts have been sorted, cross-mended, and cataloged, data entry can begin. Click on the Historic Catalog Form on the Forms Pane to bring up the data entry screen (see Figure 2). The ASC catalogs artifacts by catalog and lot numbers. Enter as much information as possible for each field. Minimum information should include catalog and lot numbers, Artifact Group, Category, Type, and Description, Material, Count, Whole and Fragment Counts, MNI, and Remarks.

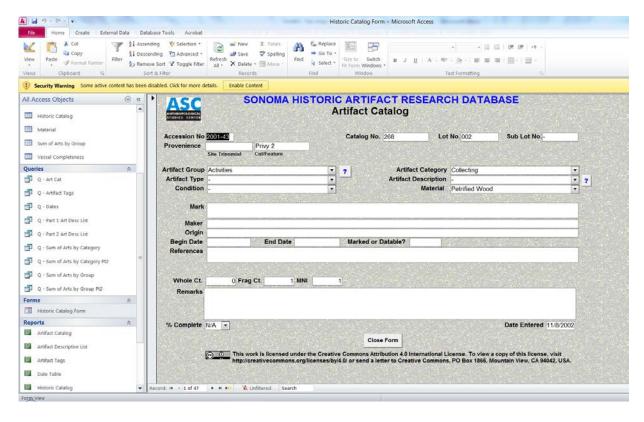


Figure 2. Data Entry Screen.

In order to standardize the coded information, the ASC enters the fields as follows:

Accession No. If the collection has been assigned an Accession Number by the curation

facility, enter it here.

Catalog No. Enter the catalog number.

Lot No. Enter the lot number assigned during cataloging.

Sub-lot No. Used on an as-needed, site-by-site basis.

Site Trinomial Enter site trinomial number.

Cut/Feature Enter cut/feature number.

Artifact Group Hierarchical classifications based on the functional categories discussed

Artifact Type above. These are pull-down menus from which to choose.

Artifact Category Artifact Description

Condition Condition of the item (e.g., complete, fragment, reconstructable). This is a

pull-down menu.

Material What the artifact is made of (e.g., porcelain, aqua glass, ferrous, wood).

This is a pull-down menu.

Mark

Copy the mark exactly. No quotation marks. If letters are missing and cannot be extrapolated, enter two dots in their place (Access inserts an odd character if you use three dots) "..."; if they are missing but can be interpreted, include them in brackets "IRONST[ONE]". A slash "/" indicated a new line, two slashes "//" indicates a new side, and three slashes "///" indicates the base. Symbols and mark placement and/or direction should be placed in parentheses "()". For ceramics, note whether the mark is printed or impressed.

If dating the artifact based on temporally diagnostic manufacturing techniques, decorative designs, or decoration techniques, place the information in parentheses "()".

Ceramic examples: Printed mark: IRONSTONE CHINA (upper arch)/ (standing Royal Coat of Arms)/ Thomas Hughes (lower arch); Impressed mark: HUG[HES].

(Japanese style transfer print); (decalcomania)

Glass example: CALIFORNIA (upper arch)/ (bear motif)/ SODA WA[TER] CO. (lower arch)/ S.F.// CLUB SODA (diagonal)/// (P/C in bisected rectangle).

(two-piece keyed mold); (Owens scar)

Maker Place last name first. For containers, place the maker of the contents first,

then the maker of the bottle (e.g., Heinz/Whitall-Tatum Glass Co.)

Origin Origin of item (e.g., Pittsburgh, PA or Burslem, Staffordshire)

Begin Date Earliest possible date used. Enter as specific a date as possible.

End Date Latest possible date used. Enter as specific a date as possible.

Marked or Datable? If the object is marked or otherwise datable, enter Ceramic, Glass or Other

as appropriate.

References Enter references as appropriate.

Whole Ct. Enter the number of whole/intact items.

Frag Ct. Enter number of fragments.

MNI Enter the Minimum Number of Items (see discussion below)

Remarks This field is for a more thorough description of the item; do not include

information already listed in earlier fields. Minimum relevant information includes fragment placement (e.g., base, rim, finish), shape (e.g., oval, rectangular with chamfered corners), decoration (e.g., molded – Fig Pattern, overglaze decal, gilded), size (e.g., diameter, height,

volume), and cross-mending information.

% **Complete** Enter vessel completeness (e.g., <25%, 50-75%). This is a pull-down menu.

Date Entered This is automatically entered every time a new record is added to the database.

Once data entry is complete, click the Close Form button at the base of the screen to return to the main menu.

MINIMUM NUMBER OF ITEMS (MNI)

By quantifying artifacts in a standard analytical manner, they can be used for intra-site and inter-site comparison and analysis. MNIs are the minimum number of individual items (*not* the minimum number of fragments) represented in an artifact collection (e.g., a bottle in 10 fragments is still only 1 item, MNI = 1).

After cross-mending has been completed, artifacts are cataloged and MNIs are determined. Each intact object (e.g., complete unbroken bottle) receives an MNI of 1. Items that cross-mend and are reconstructable, with no missing pieces, are also given an MNI of 1. The remaining artifacts are carefully studied to ascertain whether non-cross-mending items can be from the same object. For example, saucer rim fragments that do not physically mend but are of the same material, curvature, thickness, glaze, and decoration are considered associated and given an MNI of 1. Similarly, fragments representing unique decorative patterns or forms are each given an MNI of 1. When it is determined that items may be from the same object, an MNI of 1 is assigned to the group. All items with makers' marks that cannot be associated with other items in the feature receive an MNI count. Unmarked/nondiagnostic fragments that could be associated with marked/diagnostic items do not receive an MNI. Artifact fragments that exhibit form, color, material or function unique to a feature are assigned on MNI of 1 (e.g., a single cobalt-blue glass bottle body fragment where there is no other cobalt-blue glass in the feature).

Artifacts that always would have been used together also receive an MNI of 1 (e.g., teapot and lid, soap dish drainer with lid and dish). Using this criterion, objects of different materials can be combined and given an MNI of 1 (e.g., a glass nursing bottle with its associated ceramic cap; a glass beer bottle with its associated lightning stopper). Items that are often considered a set but not always used or even purchased together, such as a cup and saucer or a slop bowl and pitcher, are each given a separate MNI. Shoes are given MNIs based on pairs (e.g., 3 identical shoes, 2 left and 1 right = MNI 2); shoe-related paraphernalia such as eyelets are not given an MNI when located in contexts with shoes. Since eyelets are also used with items other than shoes, each is given an MNI when not found in a context with shoes. Similarly, individual buttons are given an MNI, as it is not feasible to assign button counts to separate items of clothing. Another artifact for which it is difficult to determine MNI counts is beads: for example, a single lamp whimsy may contain hundreds of beads of various styles and colors. When a function cannot be determined, each bead receives an MNI of 1.

CREATING TABLES AND REPORTS

The SHARD database is pre-loaded with a series of standardized queries used to generate reports based on tables commonly generated by the ASC.

Two-part Queries and Reports included in the database are as follows:

Q – Part 1 Artifact Descriptive List and Q – Part 2 Artifact Descriptive List

Artifact Descriptive List – This is a report of all artifacts, organized hierarchically by Group, Category, Type, Material, and Description with their counts and MNIs (see Table 1).

Q – Sum of Arts by Group and Q – Sum of Arts by Group Pt2

Summary of Artifacts by Group – This is a report that lists artifact counts, MNIs, and percent of total of artifacts by artifact group (see Table 2).

Q – Sum of Arts by Category and Q – Sum of Arts by Category Pt2

Summary of Artifacts by Category Group – This is a report that lists artifact counts, MNIs, and percent of total of artifacts by artifact category (see Table 3).

One-part Queries and Reports included in the database are as follows:

Q – Dates

Date Table – This is a report of all datable items, organized by the Marked or Datable Field and within that by catalog and lot number (see Table 4).

Q – Art Cat

Artifact Catalog – This is a report that contains the Artifact Catalog, sorted by catalog and lot number (see Table 5).

Q – Artifact Tags

Artifact Tags – This is a report that contains Artifact Tags suitable for final curation at most repositories (see Table 6).

ARTIFACT DESCRIPTIONS BY GROUP AND CATEGORY

Group and Category	Description	Count	MNI
ACTIVITIES			
Collecting			
-	Petrified Wood	1	1
Subtotal Collecting		1	1
Tools			
-	Wood and Copper-alloy Carpenter Ruler	6	1
Subtotal Tools		6	1
Writing			
-	Slate Pencil	1	1
-	Slate Tablet	21	2
Container	Aqua Glass Ink Bottle	6	1
Subtotal Writing		28	4
DOMESTIC			
Clothing Maintenance			
Sewing	Copper-alloy Thimble	1	1
Subtotal Clothing Maintenance		1	1
Food			
Container	Aqua Glass Caper Bottle	5	1
Container	Colorless Glass Mustard Bottle	1	1
Subtotal Food		6	2
Food Prep/Consumption			
Drinking Vessel	Colorless Glass Goblet	2	1
Drinking Vessel	Colorless Glass Tumbler	4	1
Drinking Vessel	Opaque Porcelain Handleless Cup	1	1
Drinking Vessel	Porcelain Cup	2	1
Kitchen	Cast-iron Skillet	2	1
Kitchen	Yellowware Bowl	2	1
Serving	Earthenware Teapot	3	2
Serving	White Improved Earthenware Lidded Sugar	8	1
Serving	White Improved Earthenware Oval Dish	6	1
Tableware	Copper-alloy Spoon	2	1
Tableware	Porcelain Saucer, 5-3/4"	1	1
Tableware	White Improved Earthenware Butter Pat Dish	1	1
Tableware	White Improved Earthenware Plate, 9-3/4"	5	1
Tableware	White Improved Earthenware Soup Plate, 9-3/4"	8	1
Subtotal Food Prep/Consumption	•	47	15
Food Storage			
Container	Stoneware Crock	1	1
Subtotal Food Storage		1	1

Artifact Descriptions by Group and Category (continued)

Group and Category	Description	Count	MNI
DOMESTIC (continued)			
Furnishings			
Decorative Item	Common-pottery Flowerpot	2	1
Decorative Item	Glass Mirror	2	1
Furniture	Ferrous Caster	1	1
Subtotal Furnishings		5	3
Heating/Lighting			
Lamp	Colorless Glass Chimney	18	7
Lamp	Copper-alloy Burner	2	0
Lamp	Marble Base	1	0
Subtotal Heating/Lighting		21	7
INDEFINITE USE			
Misc. Beads			
-	Black Glass Bead	1	1
Subtotal Misc. Beads		1	1
Misc. Closures			
-	White Improved Earthenware Pot Lid	3	1
Subtotal Misc. Closures		3	1
Misc. Containers			
-	Aqua Glass Bottle	2	1
Subtotal Misc. Containers		2	1
Misc. Metal Items			
-	Copper-alloy Chain Link	1	1
-	Copper-alloy Key	1	1
-	Ferrous Wire	4	1
Subtotal Misc. Metal Items		6	3
PERSONAL			
Accoutrements			
Jewelry	Gold Chain	1	1
Subtotal Accoutrements		1	1
Clothing			
Fastener	Porcelain Button	1	1
Subtotal Clothing		1	1
Grooming/Health			
Container	Aqua Glass Druggist Bottle	7	1
Toiletry	White Improved Earthenware Soap Dish and Drainer	10	1
Subtotal Grooming/Health	•	17	2
Social Drugs - Alcohol			
Container	Olive Glass Wine/Champagne Bottle	1	1
Subtotal Social Drugs - Alcohol	- -	1	1
_			

Artifact Descriptions by Group and Category (continued)

Group and Category	Description	Count	MNI
0 115			
Social Drugs - Tobacco			
-	Ball-clay Pipe	3	2
-	Porcelain Spittoon	6	1
Subtotal Social Drugs - Tobacco	•	9	3
STRUCTURAL			
Hardware			
-	Copper-alloy Window-shade Bracket	1	1
Fastener	Ferrous Cut Nail	6	6
Subtotal Hardware		7	7
TOTAL		164	56

SUMMARY OF ARTIFACTS BY GROUP

DESCRIPTION	TOTAL	MNI	PERCENT OF MNI
Activities	35	6	10.7
Domestic	81	29	51.8
Indefinite Use	12	6	10.7
Personal	29	8	14.3
Structural	7	7	12.5
TOTAL	164	56	100.0

SUMMARY OF ARTIFACTS BY CATEGORY

DESCRIPTION	MNI	PERCENT
Accoutrements	1	1.8
Clothing	1	1.8
Clothing Maintenance	1	1.8
Collecting	1	1.8
Food	2	3.6
Food Prep/Consumption	15	26.8
Food Storage	1	1.8
Furnishings	3	5.4
Grooming/Health	2	3.6
Hardware	7	12.5
Heating/Lighting	7	12.5
Misc. Beads	1	1.8
Misc. Closures	1	1.8
Misc. Containers	1	1.8
Misc. Metal Items	3	5.4
Social Drugs - Alcohol	1	1.8
Social Drugs - Tobacco	3	5.4
Tools	1	1.8
Writing	4	7.1
Total	56	100.3

DATE AND ORIGIN OF MARKED/DATABLE ITEMS

Catalog	g # Material	Description	MNI	Mark	Maker	Origin	Date Ra	inge	Reference
Marked	d Ceramic Items								
	001 White Improved Earthenware	Butter Pat Dish	1	Printed mark: (standing Royal Coat of Arms)/ STONE CHINA/ E & C CHALLINOR/ ENGLAND	Challinor, E & C	Staffordshire	1862	- 1891	Praetzellis et al. 1983:18-19, mark 50
269	001 White Improved Earthenware	Soup Plate, 9-3/4"	1	Printed mark: (standing Royal Coat of Arms)/ IRONSTONE CHINA/ J & G MEAKIN; Impressed mark: J & G MEAKIN	Meakin, J & G	Staffordshire	1851	- 1891	Praetzellis et al. 1983:56-57, marks 180 and 181
269	002 White Improved Earthenware	l Plate, 9-3/4"	1	Printed mark: (standing Royal Coat of Arms)/ ROYAL PATENT/ IRONSTONE./ T. & R. BOOTE.	Boote, T & R	Staffordshire	1842	- 1891	Praetzellis et al. 1983:12-14, mark 33
269	003 White Improved Earthenware	l Oval Dish	1	Printed mark: TRADE MARK (upper arch)/ (twin shields)/ EDWARD CLARKE (in ribbon)/ TUNSTALL (in ribbon)/ OPAQUE PORCELAIN (lower arch)	Clarke, Edward	Staffordshire	1865	- 1887	Praetzellis et al. 1983:20-22, mark 65
Marked	d Glass Items								
267	005 Olive Glass	Wine/Champagne Bottle	2 1	(turn mold)			1860s	- 1920s	Switzer 1974:23, Jones and Sullivan 1985:30-31
274	002 Aqua Glass	Druggist Bottle	1	HEGEMAN & CO.// [CHE]MISTS// NEW YORK;	Hegeman & Co.	New York	1862	- 1870s	Wilson and Wilson 1971:43,119; Jones and Sullivan 1985:45
275	001 Colorless Glass	Goblet	1	(pressed - Ribbed Bellfower)			1840s	- 1870 ca	Lee 1946:92-99, plates 30-35
275	003 Aqua Glass	Caper Bottle	1	(2-piece mold)				- 1880 ca	Jones and Sullivan 1985:26- 28; Putnam 1965:213

ARTIFACT CATALOG

Catalo	og No	. Group	Category	Type	Material	Description	Wh	FrgMNI	Mark?	Comments
267	001	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Tableware	White Improved Earthenware	Butter Pat Dish	1	0 1	Ceramic	2-5/8" diam.
267	002	Personal	Grooming/Health	Toiletry	White Improved Earthenware	Soap Dish and Drainer	1	9 1		Oval, purple floral transfer print, dish = 4×5 - $1/4$ ", 2" height; drainer = $3-1/4 \times 4-3/8$ ".
267	003	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Kitchen	Yellowware	Bowl	0	2 1		Rim, 10-1/2" diam, molded.
267	005	Personal	Social Drugs - Alcohol	Container	Olive Glass	Wine/Champagne Bottle	0	1 1	Glass	Deep push-up, applied champagne finish, turn molded, 2-3/4" base diam, 9-3/4" height.
267	006	Domestic	Heating/Lighting	Lamp	Copper-alloy	Burner	0	2 0		Burner and thumbscrew.
267	007	Indefinite Use	Misc. Beads	-	Black Glass	Bead	1	0 1		Tubular, 1" length.
268	001	Indefinite Use	Misc. Metal Items	-	Ferrous	Wire	0	4 1		1/8" diam. Discarded.
268	002	Activities	Collecting	-	Petrified Wood	-	0	1 1		
268	003	Personal	Clothing	Fastener	Porcelain	Button	1	0 1		4-hole, sew-through, dish type, 27 lines.
68	004	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Tableware	Copper-alloy	Spoon	0	2 1		Small, corroded.
68	005	Indefinite Use	Misc. Metal Items	-	Copper-alloy	Chain Link	0	1 1		7/8" length.
69	001	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Tableware	White Improved Earthenware	Soup Plate, 9-3/4"	0	8 1	Ceramic	
69	002	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Tableware	White Improved Earthenware	Plate, 9-3/4"	0	5 1	Ceramic	
.69	003	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Serving	White Improved Earthenware	Oval Dish	0	6 1	Ceramic	7-1/4 x 9-3/4", 2" height.
69	004	Domestic	Food Storage	Container	Stoneware	Crock	0	1 1		Base, thick, interior Albany slip, ~11" diam.
69	005	Activities	Writing	-	Slate	Tablet	0	21 2		1 lined.
269	006	Domestic	Furnishings	Decorative Item	Glass	Mirror	0	2 1		
269	007	Indefinite Use	Misc. Metal Items	-	Copper-alloy	Key	1	0 1		2-5/8" length. Trunk? Door? Drawer?
270	001	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel	Opaque Porcelain	Handleless Cup	1	0 1		Ribbed (8) with molded dots at top of each rib, 3-1/2" rim diam, 1-3/4" base diam, 3" height.
270	002	Domestic	Food	Container	Colorless Glass	Mustard Bottle	1	0 1		Barrel, 2" base diam, 5" height, 8 oz. vol.
70	003	Domestic	Clothing Maintenance	Sewing	Copper-alloy	Thimble	1	0 1		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
270		Domestic	Furnishings	Decorative Item	Common-pottery	Flowerpot	0	2 1		Rim and base, ~4" rim diam.
273	001		Misc. Closures	-	White Improved Earthenware		0			2-3/4" diam.
273	002	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Serving	White Improved Earthenware		0	8 1		Squat, bulbous body, recessed rim for lid, horizontal scroll handle, molded leaf design below handles, ribbed, ~4-1/2 - 5-1/2" height, 3-3/4" rim diam, ~5" body diam at widest point.
273	003	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Serving	Earthenware	Teapot	0	3 2		Spout and body, molded, variegated glaze.
273	004	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel	Porcelain	Cup	0	2 1		Paneled, 3" height, 3-1/2" rim diam.
273	005	Indefinite Use	Misc. Containers	-	Aqua Glass	Bottle	0	2 1		Base/body, rectangular, chamfered corners, 4 recessed panels, 1 x ~2" base.
273	006	Domestic	Heating/Lighting	Lamp	Colorless Glass	Chimney	0	2 1		Student lamp, 1-3/4" base diam, 1-1/4" body diam.
273	007	Activities	Writing	Container	Aqua Glass	Ink Bottle	0	6 1		Umbrella, ~2-1/2" diam, 2-1/2" height.
273	008	Domestic	Furnishings	Furniture	Ferrous	Caster	1	0 1		Heavily corroded. Discarded.

Artifact Catalog (continued)

Cata	log No	. Group	Category	Type	Material	Description	Wh	Frg	MNI	Mark?	Comments
273	009	Structural	Hardware	-	Copper-alloy	Window-shade Bracket	0	1	1		
273	010	Personal	Social Drugs - Tobacco	-	Ball-clay	Pipe	0	3	2		Bowl.
273	011	Domestic	Heating/Lighting	Lamp	Marble	Base	0	1	0		4" square, 3/4" thick, center hole 5/8" diam.
274	001	Personal	Social Drugs - Tobacco	-	Porcelain	Spittoon	0	6	1		Molded lion's head pour spouts, 7-3/4" diam, 3-1/4" height.
274	002	Personal	Grooming/Health	Container	Aqua Glass	Druggist Bottle	0	7	1	Glass	Rectangular, chamfered corners, 3 recessed panels, applied patent finish, pontil, 1 x 2" base, 5-1/2" height.
274	003	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Kitchen	Cast-iron	Skillet	0	2	1		~8" diam, heavily corroded. Discarded.
274	004	Activities	Tools	-	Wood and Copper-alloy	Carpenter Ruler	0	6	1		•
274	005	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel		Goblet	0	1	0		Mends with 275-14.
274	006	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel	Colorless Glass	Tumbler	0	2	0		Mends with 275-5.
275	001	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel	Colorless Glass	Goblet	0	1	1	Glass	Barrel shape, plain stem, starburst base, pressed - Ribbed Bellflower with fine ribs, 3-1/4" rim diam, 6" height. Mends with 274-5.
275	002	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Tableware	Porcelain	Saucer, 5-3/4"	0	1	1		Paneled.
275	003	Domestic	Food	Container	Aqua Glass	Caper Bottle	0	5	1	Glass	Square, concave corners, 2-piece mold, pontil scar, 1-1/2" base, >3" height.
275	004	Domestic	Heating/Lighting	Lamp	Colorless Glass	Chimney	0	16	6		Flanged base, bulbous body, 2 = 2-1/8" base diam, 4 = 1-1/2" base diam.
275	005	Domestic	Food Prep/Consumption	Drinking Vessel	Colorless Glass	Tumbler	0	2	1		Tapered, pressed short panels (8), 1-3/4" base diam.
275	006	Structural	Hardware	Fastener	Ferrous	Cut Nail	3	3	6		3". Discarded.
275	007	Activities	Writing	-	Slate	Pencil	1	0	1		One end sharpened.
275	008	Personal	Accoutrements	Jewelry	Gold	Chain	0	1	1		Suitable for necklace.

ARTIFACT TAGS

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-001 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 268-003 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 269-006 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-003 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Personal Clothing Domestic Furnishings Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Tableware Fastener Decorative Item Serving Porcelain Button Earthenware Teapot White Improved Earthenware Butter Pat Dish Glass Mirror Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/3/2 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-002 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat No. 268-004 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat No. 269-007 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-004 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Drinking Vessel Personal Grooming/Health Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Indefinite Use Misc. Metal Items Toiletry Tableware Porcelain Cup Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 White Improved Earthenware Soap Dish and Copper-alloy Spoon Copper-alloy Key Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Drainer Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/9/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-003 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 268-005 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 270-001 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-005 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Indefinite Use Misc. Metal Items Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Indefinite Use Misc. Containers Kitchen Drinking Vessel Copper-alloy Chain Link Opaque Porcelain Handleless Cup Aqua Glass Bottle Yellowware Bowl Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-005 Acc. No. 2001-43 Acc. No. 2001-43 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-006 Cat. No. 269-001 Cat. No. 270-002 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Personal Social Drugs - Alcohol Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Domestic Food Domestic Heating/Lighting Container Tableware Container Lamp Olive Glass Wine/Champagne Bottle White Improved Earthenware Soup Plate, 9" Colorless Glass Mustard Bottle Colorless Glass Chimney Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/8/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-006 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 269-002 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 270-003 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-007 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Activities Writing Domestic Heating/Lighting Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Domestic Clothing Maintenance Tableware Sewing Lamp Container Copper-alloy Thimble Copper-alloy Burner White Improved Earthenware Plate, 9-3/4" Aqua Glass Ink Bottle Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/0 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/5/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/6/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 267-007 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 269-003 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 270-004 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-008 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Indefinite Use Misc. Beads Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Domestic Furnishings Domestic Furnishings - Serving Decorative Item Furniture Black Glass Bead White Improved Earthenware Oval Dish Common-pottery Flowerpot Ferrous Caster Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/6/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 268-001 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 269-004 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-001 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-009 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Indefinite Use Misc. Metal Items Domestic Food Storage Indefinite Use Misc. Closures Structural Hardware - Container Ferrous Wire Stoneware Crock White Improved Earthenware Pot Lid Copper-alloy Window-shade Bracket Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/4/1 Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/3/1 Acc. No. 2001-43 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 268-002 Cat. No. 269-005 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-002 Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-010 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Privy 2 Activities Collecting Activities Writing Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Personal Social Drugs - Tobacco Serving

White Improved Earthenware Lidded Sugar

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/8/1

Petrified Wood -

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1

Slate Tablet

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/21/2

Ball-clay Pipe

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/3/2

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 273-011

Privy 2

Domestic Heating/Lighting

Lamp Marble Base

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/0

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-001

Privy 2

Personal Social Drugs - Tobacco

- Container

Porcelain Spittoon

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/6/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-002

Privy 2

Personal Grooming/Health

Container Aqua Glass Druggist Bottle

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/7/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-003

Privy 2 Domestic Food Prep/Consumption

Kitchen Cast-iron Skillet

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-004

Privy 2

Activities Tools

- Fastener

Wood and Copper-alloy Carpenter Ruler

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/6/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-005

Privy 2

Domestic Food Prep/Consumption

Drinking Vessel Colorless Glass Goblet

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/0

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 274-006

Privy 2

Domestic Food Prep/Consumption

Drinking Vessel

Colorless Glass Tumbler

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/0

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-001

Privy 2

Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Drinking Vessel

Colorless Glass Goblet

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-002

Privy 2

Domestic Food Prep/Consumption

Tableware

Porcelain Saucer, 5-3/4" Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-003

Privy 2 Domestic Food

Aqua Glass Caper Bottle Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/5/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-004

Privy 2

Domestic Heating/Lighting

Lamp

Colorless Glass Chimney

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/16/6

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-005

Privy 2 Domestic Food Prep/Consumption Drinking Vessel

Colorless Glass Tumbler

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/2/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-006

Privy 2

Structural Hardware

Ferrous Cut Nail

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 3/3/6

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-007

Privy 2

Activities Writing

Slate Pencil

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 1/0/1

Acc. No. 2001-43 Cat. No. 275-008

Privy 2

Personal Accoutrements Jewelry

Gold Chain

Count (wh/frg/MNI): 0/1/1