



**1997 SHA  
Conference on  
Historical  
and  
Underwater  
Archaeology  
Corpus Christi, TX**

**January 8 - 12, 1997**

**Seaports, Ships, and Central Places**

**Program**

**Hosted by**

**Texas A&M University  
Institute of Nautical Archaeology  
Ships of Discovery**

**SOCIETY FOR HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY**

**1997 AWARDS OF MERIT**

*to be presented to*

**PILAR LUNA ERREGUERENA  
Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Mexico**

**TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION**

**TEXAS ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY**

**1997 J.C. HARRINGTON MEDAL**

**JAMES DEETZ  
University of Virginia**

# ***P R O G R A M***

## **Society for Historical Archaeology**

### **30th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology**

**January 8-12, 1997  
Omni Bayfront Hotel  
Corpus Christi, Texas**

**EDITORS: Shawn Bonath Carlson, Historic Sites Research  
Denise Lakey, Ships of Discovery**

**COVER DESIGN: Frederick M. Hocker, Institute of Nautical Archaeology**

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## **1997 CONFERENCE STAFF**

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Underwater Program Chair . . . . . Denise Lakey  
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### **Hosted by:**

Texas A&M University  
Institute of Nautical Archaeology  
Ships of Discovery

### **With financial support provided by:**

Corpus Christi Omni Bayfront Hotel  
Corpus Christi Area Convention & Visitors Bureau  
Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History  
Historic Sites Research  
Institute of Nautical Archaeology  
Ships of Discovery  
Texas A&M University Department of Anthropology

**The 1997 SHA Conference Committee gratefully acknowledges the efforts of the many volunteers who have helped us in our attempts to make this meeting a success.**

# Society for Historical Archaeology

# MAP OF CORPUS CHRISTI OMNI BAYFRONT HOTEL

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## GENERAL CONFERENCE INFORMATION

### **REGISTRATION:** Third Floor Foyer

Registration will be open on Wednesday from 5:00 to 9:00 p.m. On Thursday and Friday, registration will be open from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. On Saturday, registration will open at 8:00 a.m. and close at noon.

### **INFORMATION DESK AND MESSAGE BOARD:** Third Floor Foyer

The SHA Information Desk is located in the Third Floor Foyer at a window located between Nueces Ballroom A and Corpus Christi Ballroom A. Questions and special requests should be directed here or to any of the conference staff. A Message Board is also available for posting messages to other conference attendees.

**SLIDE PREVIEW ROOM:** The Slide Preview Room will be located in Room 414. Open 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Thursday through Saturday.

### **BOOK ROOM AND EXHIBITS:** Nueces Ballroom B

The Bookroom and exhibit area will be open on Wednesday, 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. for setup only. This room will be open for visitors between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Thursday and Friday, and 8:00 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on Saturday. Exhibit takedown is Saturday, 1:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

### **POSTERS:** Nueces Ballroom B (Bookroom)

Poster displays should be setup on Wednesday and taken down on Saturday afternoon after 1:30 p.m. Participants should be on hand to answer questions Saturday 1:00 p.m. to 1:30 p.m., if possible (see Session 52 below).

### **PHOTO COMPETITION:** Nueces Ballroom B (Bookroom)

Photos submitted will be displayed in the poster area of the Bookroom.

### **SHA MEMBERSHIP DESK:** Nueces Ballroom B

The SHA Membership Desk is located immediately inside the entrance to the Book Room. It will operate during regular Book Room hours. Individuals who wish to join the SHA or purchase SHA publications may do so at the SHA Membership Desk.

### **EMPLOYMENT DESK:** Nueces Ballroom B (Bookroom)

The SHA Employment Desk is located in the Book Room, adjacent to the SHA Membership Desk. It will be operated during regular Book Room hours. Employers with jobs to post are encouraged to do so first thing Thursday morning.

An Interviewing Room is available by appointment through the SHA Employment Coordinator.

### **BUSINESS MEETING:** Nueces Ballroom A (Friday 5:30-6:30 p.m.)

The annual business meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology will be held on Friday prior to the banquet. All members of the SHA and other interested individuals are strongly encouraged to attend.

### **CORPUS CHRISTI MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND HISTORY**

#### **RECEPTION:** (Thursday 7:00-10:00 p.m.)

For those of you who have tickets to the Museum Reception, you may board the buses at the Twigg Street (south entrance) of the hotel, starting at 6:45 p.m. You *must* have your Reception Ticket to board a bus, so please ensure that you bring your ticket with you. The buses will run continuously between the hotel and the Museum, so you may arrive at and depart from the Reception at any time. The last bus will depart from the Museum at 10:00 p.m.

### **BANQUET:** Corpus Christi Ballroom A, B (Friday 7:00 to 9:00 p.m.)

Tickets for the banquet will be available until 6:30 p.m. Wednesday. The banquet will be preceded by a cash bar reception at 6:30 p.m. Entertainment will be provided by the Austin Lounge Lizards, playing progressive blue grass and humorous folk music in the Austin area.

### **DANCE:** Corpus Christi Ballroom C (Friday 9:30 p.m. to 1:00 a.m.)

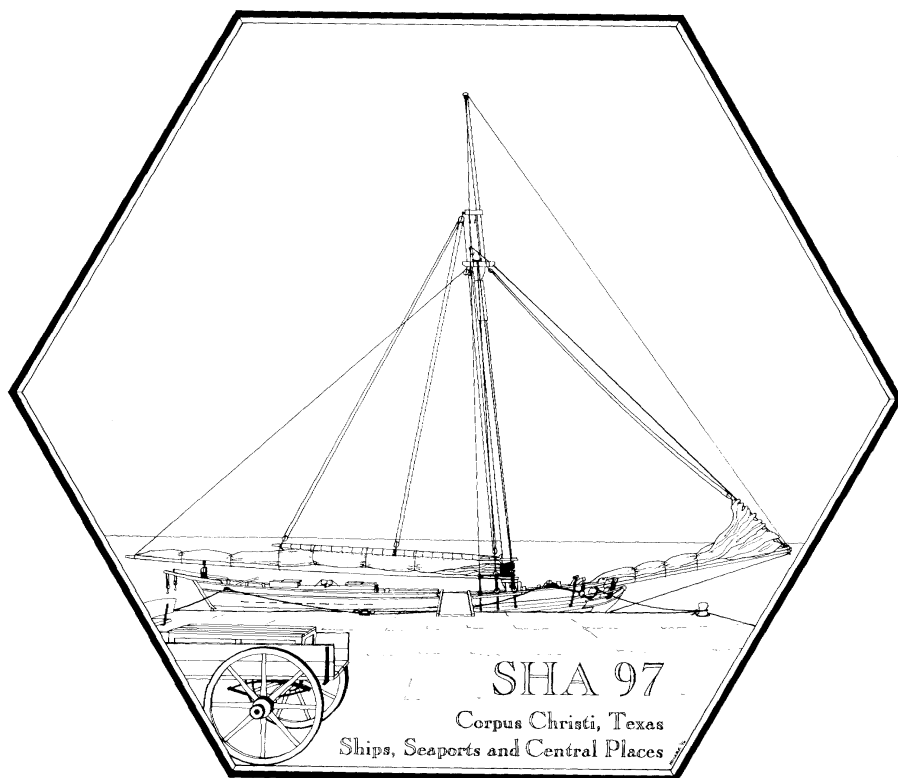
Following the Friday night banquet will be a dance open to all conference attendees. Providing music for the dance will be the Austin Lounge Lizards. A cash bar will be available throughout the evening.

### **WEDNESDAY AND SUNDAY TOURS:**

All tours will depart from the Twigg Street (south entrance) of the hotel and will leave promptly at the assigned start time of the tour. Please plan on boarding 15 minutes before the tour is scheduled to depart. You *must* have your ticket to board a bus or van, so please ensure that you bring your ticket with you. Information on tour availability may be obtained at Registration.

## ABOUT THE LOGO:

The 1997 SHA Conference Logo was designed by Frederick M. Hocker of the Institute of Nautical Archaeology at Texas A&M University. It represents the three elements of the conference theme. It shows an 1830's merchant sloop<sup>1</sup> of a kind that would have been seen in Texas ports tied up and off-loading cargo. Thus combining the themes ships and seaports in a hexagonal frame similar to those used to represent Central Place Theory.



## ROUNDTABLE LUNCHEONS: all held in Corpus Christi Ballroom C

### THURSDAY, JANUARY 9TH, Noon - 1:00 PM

1. Food as Culture, chaired by L.D. Mouer.
2. The Meaning of "Significance" in Cultural Resource Management, chaired by V. Noble.
3. Historical Archaeology and Native Americans, chaired by T. Majewski.
4. Exploring Creamware-Pearlware-Whiteware-Ironstone Categories through Form Specific Attributes: Basic Concepts in Ceramic Analyses and Interpretation, chaired by R. Moir.
5. Education and Interpretation of Shipwrecks for the Public, chaired by C. Beeker.
6. After the Report, Then What? The Life of the Artifact When the Archaeologist Has Finished: Issues in Artifact Curation, chaired by R. Stryker.
7. Inundated Site Investigations: Technology and Approach Evaluations, chaired by C. Bond, S. Hoyt, and J. Schmidt.
8. The Many Discoveries and Excavations of the Pirate Ship *Whydah* and What We Can Learn from Them, chaired by S. Kiesling

### SATURDAY, JANUARY 10TH, Noon - 1:00 PM

9. French, Spanish, and Indian Interaction, co-chaired by J. E. Corbin and H. F. Gregory.
10. "Late" Farmsteads: We've Got a Million...So Who Cares? chaired by L. Stewart-Abernathy.
11. Professionalism in Historical Archaeology, chaired by W.B. Lees.
12. Historical Archaeology and the Internet, chaired by A. Cohen-Williams.
13. Training and Education in Maritime Archaeology in Australia, chaired by M. Staniforth.
14. Artifacts vs. Documents: Reconciling the Double Image of Historical Archaeology, chaired by B. Loewen.
15. Marine Sanctuaries and Shipwreck Preserves: NOAA's National Marine Sanctuary Program, chaired by J. Broadwater.

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<sup>1</sup>The lines for a similar sloop can be found in Howard Chapelle's *The Search for Speed Under Sail 1700-1855* (Plate 78, 1967, Bonanza Books).

## SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

### TUESDAY, JANUARY 7, 1997

8:00-5:00 **ACUA Board Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*

### WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1997

8:00-5:00 **SHA Board Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 8:00-5:00 **Historic Goliad Tour** \*  
 8:00-5:00 **University of Nevada-Reno Workshops** *Nueces Ballroom A*  
 9:00-3:30 **Fulton Mansion & Texas Maritime Museum Tour** \*  
 9:00-4:00 **Coping with Saturated Artifacts** *Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History, Water Garden Room*  
 10:00-4:00 **Book Room and Exhibit Setup** *Nueces Ballroom B*  
 2:00-5:00 **USS Lexington Tour** \*  
 5:00-9:00 **Registration** *Third Floor Foyer*  
 6:00-6:30 **Student Reception** *Corpus Christi Ballroom A*  
 6:30-8:30 **Opening Reception (cash bar) - Omni Bayfront** *Corpus Christi Ballroom A*

### THURSDAY, JANUARY 9, 1997

7:30-9:00 **SHA Editorial Board Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 8:00-5:00 **Registration** *Third Floor Foyer*  
 8:00-5:00 **Book Room/Exhibits** *Nueces Ballroom B*  
 9:00-Noon **Plenary Session** *Corpus Christi Ballroom A/B*  
 Noon-1:00 **Roundtable luncheons 1-8** *Corpus Christi Ballroom C*  
 1:00-5:00 **Paper Sessions 2-12** *Various*  
 3:00-5:00 **State Maritime Archaeology Managers Workshop** *Copano Room*  
 1:30-3:00 **Student Career Forum** *Matagorda Room*  
 3:00-5:00 **Ceramic Chronologies Workshop** *Aransas Room*  
 4:00-5:00 **Membership Committee Meeting** *Laguna Madre Room*  
 4:30-6:00 **Gender Caucus** *Matagorda Room*  
 5:00-6:30 **SHA Conference Committee Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 5:30-6:30 **SHA Awards Committee Meeting** *Copano Room*  
 7:00-10:00 **Reception** \* *Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History*

(\*Departs from Twigg Street entrance of Omni Bayfront)

### FRIDAY, JANUARY 10, 1997

7:00-8:30 **SHA Newsletter Committee Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 7:30-9:00 **Governmental Affairs Committee Meeting** *Matagorda Room*  
 8:30-9:00 (opens to general membership)  
 8:00-5:00 **Registration** *Third Floor Foyer*  
 8:00-5:00 **Book Room** *Nueces Ballroom B*  
 8:00-12:00 **Paper Sessions 13-20** *Various*  
 Noon-2:00 **Past Presidents Luncheon** *Corpus Christi Ballroom C*  
 1:00-5:00 **Paper Sessions 21-32** *Various*  
 4:30-5:30 **ACUA Board Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 5:30-6:30 **SHA Business Meeting** *Nueces Ballroom A*  
 6:30-11:00 **Pre-Banquet Cash Bar** *Third Floor Foyer*  
 7:00-9:00 **Banquet & Presentation of Awards** *Corpus Christi Ballroom A/B*  
 9:30-1:00 **Post Banquet Dance** *Corpus Christi Ballroom C*

### SATURDAY, January 11, 1997

7:00-9:00 **SHA Public Education Committee Meeting** *Matagorda Room*  
 8:00-9:00 (opens to whole conference)  
 8:00-Noon **Registration** *Third Floor Foyer*  
 8:00-12:00 **Paper Sessions 33-41** *Various*  
 8:00-1:30 **Book Room** *Nueces Ballroom B*  
 Noon-1:00 **Roundtable Luncheons 9-15** *Corpus Christi Ballroom C*  
 Noon-5:00 **Public Archaeology Session** *Corpus Christi Ballroom A*  
 Noon-1:00 Open House  
 1:00-3:00 Papers  
 3:30-5:00 Reception  
 1:00-5:00 **Paper Sessions 42-51** *Various*  
 4:00-7:00 **African American Workshop** *Aransas Room*  
 4:30-5:30 **SHA Committee Chairs Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*  
 5:30-7:30 **SHA Board Meeting** *Partnership Boardroom*

### SUNDAY, January 12, 1997

9:00-5:00 **King Ranch Tour** \*  
 10:00-5:00 **History, Fish, and Ships Tour** \*

(\* Departs from Twigg Street entrance of Omni Bayfront)

## SCHEDULE OF WORKSHOPS AND SESSIONS

### WORKSHOPS

#### WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8TH

- 8:00 AM - 5:00 PM **University of Nevada-Reno Workshop**  
Nueces Ballroom A
- 9:00 AM - 4:00 PM **Coping with Saturated Artifacts: Conservation Workshop for the Non-Specialist.**  
Sponsored by the Advisory Council for Underwater Archaeology  
Water Garden Room, Corpus Christi Museum of Science and History

#### THURSDAY, JANUARY 9TH

- 3:00 - 5:00 PM **State Maritime Archaeology Managers Workshop VI: Swinging the Cat, or Toward a Uniform Application of Discipline**  
Chaired by Victor Mastone and Christopher Amer  
Copano Room
- 3:00 - 5:00 PM **Ceramic Chronologies: Back to Basics**  
Chaired by George Miller and Amy Earls  
Aransas Room

#### SATURDAY, JANUARY 11TH

- 4:00 - 7:00 PM **African American Workshop**  
Chaired by Tom Wheaton  
Laguna Madre

## PAPER SESSIONS

#### THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 9TH

*All events in the Nueces Ballroom A*

#### 9:00 - WELCOME AND OPENING REMARKS

David L. Carlson, Conference Chairman

#### SESSION 1: PLENARY SESSION

9:10 - noon

DePratter, Chester B., Stanley South, and James Legg - **The Discovery of French Charlesfort (1562-1563)**

Blackeslee, Donald - **Discovery of a Coronado Campsite in Texas**

Deagan, Kathleen - **Discovery of Florida's First Spanish Fort: St. Augustine (1565-1572)**

Kelso, William - **Jamestown Rediscovered**

Bruseth, James, and Toni Carrell - **Odyssey in the Gulf: La Salle, Fort St. Louis, and La Belle**

#### THURSDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 9TH

#### SESSION 2: CHARLESTON IN THE CONTEXT OF TRANS-ATLANTIC CULTURE, 1700-1850

Nueces Ballroom A; Co-Chairs and Organizers: Martha Zierden and Bernard Herman

1:00 Introduction

1:10 Lewis, Kenneth E. - **From Outpost to Metropolis: The Evolution of Colonial Charleston**

1:30 Crass, David Colin - **Charleston and the Emergence of the Carolina Backcountry**

1:50 Graham, Willie - **Quantifying Stylistic and Technological Change in Charleston and the Chesapeake**

2:10 Nichols, Elaine - **Somewhere in Time and Space: Looking for the Sullivan's Island (SC) Pest Houses**

2:30 Break

- 2:50 McInnis, Maurie D. - **"An Idea of Grandeur:" Furnishing the Classical Interior in Charleston, 1815-1840**
- 3:10 Leath, Robert A. - **After the Chinese Taste: Chinese Export Art and Chinoiserie Decoration in Eighteenth Century Charleston**
- 3:30 Steen, Carl - **Archaeology, Inter-Colonial Trade, and Revolution**
- 3:50 Zierden, Martha - **A Trans-Atlantic Merchant's House in Charleston: Archaeological Exploration of Refinement and Subsistence in an Urban Setting**
- 4:10 Herman, Bernard L. - **View From the Quarter: The Topography of Servants and Service in Charleston, 1785-1820**
- 4:30 Discussant: Carter L. Hudgins

### SESSION 3: THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT: STRUCTURES, LANDSCAPES, AND LANDUSE

Corpus Christi Ballroom A; Chair: Alison Bell

- 1:00 Bell, Alison - **Folk Housing Revisited: the Search for Piedmont Virginia's Colonials**
- 1:20 Wolfe, Irmgard H. - **Domestic Architecture in Historic Hattiesburg, Mississippi: A View From the Street**
- 1:40 Deetz, J. Eric and Jamie E. May - **Architectural Determinates in Root Cellar Placement**
- 2:00 Ricciardi, Christopher - **From Private to Public: The Changing Landscape of Van Cortlandt Park, Bronx, New York**
- 2:20 Break
- 2:40 O'Neill, Patrick L. - **Landtract Patternization and the Colonization of Texas**
- 3:00 Rockman, Marcy H. - **Material Expressions of the Myth of the American Frontier**
- 3:10 Senatore, Maria Ximena and Andres Zarankin - **Human Settlements and Resource Exploitation: Antarctica in the 19th Century**

### SESSION 4: ENSLAVED, INDENTURED, AND FREE: TESTIMONIES TO THE EVOLUTION OF A PLANTATION

Corpus Christi Ballroom B; Chair & Organizer: Maria Franklin

- 1:00 McFaden, Leslie and David Muraca - **Arranging Domestic Space: Changes in Room Function Through Time at Rich Neck**

- 1:20 Muraca, David and Leslie McFaden - **The Butcher, the Baker, the Candlestick Maker: Three Indentured Servant Sites From 1650s Virginia**
- 1:40 Agbe-Davies, Anna - **An Analysis of Several Enigmatic Features From the Rich Neck Plantation Site**
- 2:00 Franklin, Maria - **All For One and One For All?: Realities of the Black Household at Rich Neck**
- 2:20 Mrozowski, Stephen - **The Ethnobotanical Remains Form the Rich Neck Slave Quarter**
- 2:40 Break
- 3:00 Bowen, Joanne, Stephen C. Atkins, and Jeremiah Dandoy - **Zooarchaeological Analysis and Nutritional Implications of Slave Subsistence at the Rich Neck Plantation Site**
- 3:20 Battle, Whitney - **Rich Neck in the Nineteenth Century: Explorations of a Probable Slave Quarter**
- 3:40 Edwards, Ywone - **Rich Neck: The Saga of a Plantation**
- 4:00 Discussant: Marley R. Brown, III

### SESSION 5: PLANTATIONS AND SLAVERY

Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair: Barbara Heath

- 1:00 Fesler, Garrett R. - **Expressions of Power and Gender at an Early 18th-Century African American Chesapeake Slave Quarter**
- 1:20 Moncure, Amber Bennett, and Barbara J. Heath - **"A Small Piece of Ground:" The Archaeological Study of African American Yards**
- 1:40 Young, Amy L. - **Risk-Reducing Strategies of African American Slaves at Locust Grove Plantation**
- 2:00 Beck, Monica - **Backwoodsman to Planter: Preliminary Investigation of Differences Between Coastal and Backcountry Plantations**
- 2:20 Meyer, Michael, and Bennie C. Keel - **Interpretation of an 18th-Century Landscape: Current Research at Charles Pinckney National Historic Site, South Carolina**
- 2:40 Break
- 3:00 Heath, Barbara - **Archaeological and Documentary Evidence of Slaves as Consumers**
- 3:20 Thurman, Melburn D. - **The Two American Nations: A New Theory of The Consequences of American Slavery, With Specific Implication For "Plantation Archaeology"**



- 3:40 Neiman, Fraser - **Sub-Floor Pits and Slavery in 18th and 19th-Century Virginia**
- 4:00 Metz, John, Leslie McFaden, Derek Wheeler, and Fraser Neiman - **Structure and Social Process at the Elizabeth Hemings Site, Monticello**

#### SESSION 6: METHOD, THEORY, AND EDUCATION IN ARCHAEOLOGY

Laguna Madre Room; Chair: Patricia Wheat

- 1:00 Fischer, Lisa - **The Chemical Analysis of Soils from a Slave Quarter Site at Thomas Jefferson's Poplar Forest**
- 1:10 Strutt, Michael - **Archaeology in Someone Else's Backyard**
- 1:20 Griswold, William A., Stephen R. Pendery, James Mueller, Kent Boltz, and Vincent J. Murphy - **Using Remote Sensing to Locate Fortification Features**
- 1:30 Dolan, Christy C.V. and Rebecca Allen - **Archaeological Resources on the Internet: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly**
- 1:50 Kreinbrink, Jeannine - **Prosperity or Status: An Evaluation of Several Assemblage Analysis Methods**
- 2:10 Schuyler, Robert L. - **Cultural Evolution and the Continuing Attempts to Define "Historical Archaeology"**
- 2:30 Break
- 2:50 Wheat, Patricia - **Moving Beyond Indiana Jones: Important Concepts for Student Lessons**
- 3:10 Morand, Lynn - **"Treasures from the Sand" and More: Archaeology Education at the Straits of Mackinac**
- 3:30 Loorya, Alyssa and Christopher Ricciardi - **Reaching Out: Archaeology and Education—A Case Study from Rye, New York**
- 3:50 Rees, Mark A and Tad Britt - **Out of the Ordinary: A Slice of the 18th Century from the Maplewood Site (44AM57), Amelia County, Virginia**

#### SESSION 7: METHOD AND THEORY IN UNDERWATER ARCHAEOLOGY

Aransas Room; Chair: Mark Staniforth

- 1:00 Gifford, John A. - **Mapping Shipwreck Sites by Digital Stereophotogrammetry**
- 1:20 Adams, Robert M. - **The Future of Underwater Archaeology: A Recovery Device for Retrieving Submerged Archaeological Sites Intact and the Related Excavation Facility**

- 1:40 McGhee, Fred L. - **Nautical Archaeology as Anthropology**

- 2:00 Staniforth, Mark - **The Archaeology of the Event: The *Annales* School and Maritime Archaeology**

#### SESSION 8: CERAMIC CHRONOLOGIES: BACK TO BASICS

Aransas Room; Co-chairs: George Miller and Amy Earls

- 3:00-5:00 Researchers will make 10 minute presentations followed by an open 20 minute discussion. Presenters are raising issues, not presenting papers.
- Shlasko, Ellen - **A Chronology of Syles on English Delft Wares Using Dated Vessels**
- Madsen, Andrew - **Chinese Porcelain Styles Dated from Shipwreck Cargos**
- Samford, Trish - **Style Shifts in English Transfer-Printed Earthenware Based on Manufacturers' Dates**
- Janowitz, Meta - **Problems in Establishing Chronologies for American Salt-Glazed Stonewares**
- Fryman, Bob - **Technology and Chronological Shifts in the Development of Upper Ohio Valley Rockingham and Yellow Wares**
- Majewski, Terry - **Japanese Wares and the American Market from the Late 19th Century into the 20th Century**

#### SESSION 9: STEAM POWERED VESSELS

Copano Room; Chair: Annalies Kjorness

- 1:00 Tuttle, Michael C. - **Remote Sensing Survey on the Red River of Louisiana**
- 1:10 Haiduven, Richard G. - **Way Down beneath the Suwannee River: Archaeological and Historical Analysis of the Troy Springs Wreck**
- 1:20 Forest, Glenn A. - **Is the Chicod Creek Vessel a Confederate *Macon*-Class Porter Gunboat?**
- 1:30 Kjorness, Annalies Corbin, and Kenneth W. Karsmizki - **Steamboats in Montana: Wrecks of the Far Upper Missouri-Yellowstone Drainage Area, Phase I**
- 1:50 Krivor, Michael C. - **Historical Analysis of Steamboats on Idaho's Lake Coeur d'Alene**

**SESSION 10: CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, CONTRIBUTED PAPERS**

Copano Room; Co-chairs: Victor Mastone and Christopher Amer

- 2:20 Vrana, Kenneth J. - **The Manitou Passage Underwater Preserve: Lessons in Community-Based Management**
- 2:40 Zarzynski, Joseph W. - **Results of the 1995 and 1996 Lake George, New York Submerged Cultural Resources Survey—Colonial Bateaux, a Yellow Submarine, and Others**

**WORKSHOP. STATE MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGY MANAGERS WORKSHOP VI: SWINGING THE CAT, OR TOWARD A UNIFORM APPLICATION OF DISCIPLINE**

Copano Room; Co-chairs: Victor Mastone and Christopher Amer

- 3:00-5:00 The purpose of this Workshop is to provide an informal forum where state maritime archaeology managers can discuss issues, impediments, and solutions specific to the problems of submerged cultural resources.

**SESSION 11: STUDENT CAREER FORUM**

Matagorda Room; Co-Chairs and Co-Organizers: Kellar and Majewski

- 1:30 Kellar, Elizabeth and Teresita Majewski - **Welcome and Introduction**
- 1:45 Armstrong, Douglas - **Preparing a Teaching Portfolio**
- 2:00 Wall, Diana - **Preparing a Curriculum Vitae with an Academic Emphasis**
- 2:15 Seifert, Donna J. - **Preparing a Curriculum Vitae with a Cultural Resource Management Emphasis**
- 2:30 Beaudry, Mary - **Ethics and Professionalism**
- 2:45 Discussion

**SESSION 12: OPEN**

**FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 10th**

**SESSION 13: "BLEST BE THE TIES THAT BIND:" THE DYNAMICS OF LOCAL, REGIONAL, INTER-REGIONAL, AND TRANS-OCEANIC TRADE IN POST CONQUEST MESOAMERICA**

Nueces Ballroom A; Co-Chairs and Co-Organizers: Thomas H. Charlton and Patricia Fournier

- 8:00 Charlton, Thomas H. - **Introduction and Background**

- 8:10 Pastrana, Alesandro and Thomas H. Charlton - **Early Colonial Obsidian Exploitation at Sierra de las Navajas Source, Mexico**
- 8:30 Hernandez Aranda, Judith - **Veracruz, New Spain's Trading Post**
- 8:50 Hanson, Craig A. - **Incorporating the Sixteenth Century Periphery: From Tributary to Capitalist Production in the Yucatecan Maya Cuchcabal of El Balam**
- 9:10 Alexander, Rani T. - **Changes in Political-Economic Integration at Isla Cilvituk, Campeche, Mexico, from the Postclassic to the Early Colonial Period**
- 9:30 Gasco, Janine - **Patterns of Exchange in Colonial Soconusco**
- 9:50 Break
- 10:10 Fowler, William R. - **Trade in Early Colonial Izalcos, El Salvador: A Perspective from the Documents**
- 10:30 Verhagen, Inez - **Caluco, A.D. 1600: An Archaeological View of a Colonial Indian Town in Western El Salvador**
- 10:50 Snow, David and Patricia Fournier Garcia - **"Eight Painted Saucers from Puebla. . . Three *Platonsillos* from Mechoacan:" Ceramic Variability at the End of the Camino Real**
- 11:10 Brown, R.B., Patricia Fournier Garcia, and John A. Peterson - **El Carrizal: An Archaeo-Historical Analysis of Its Foundation and Development**
- 11:30 Discussant: Russell K. Skowronek
- 11:40 Discussant: Charles E. Orser, Jr.

**SESSION 14: ARCHAEOLOGISTS AS STORYTELLERS**

Corpus Christi Ballroom A; Chair and Organizer: Mary Praetzellis

- 8:00 Praetzellis, Adrian - **Introduction**
- 8:10 Cook, Lauren J. - **"Katherine Nanny, Alias Naylor:" A Life in Puritan Boston**
- 8:20 Mouer, L. Daniel - **A True Story of the Ancient Planter and Adventurer in Virginia: Captaine Thomas Harris, Gent., as Related by His Second Soune**
- 8:40 Beaudry, Mary C. - **Farm Journal, First Person, Four Voices**
- 9:00 Ryder, Robin L. - **"Why I Continue to Live Across the Tracks From Sister Sue" as Told by William Monroe**
- 9:20 De Cunzo, Lu Ann - **A Future after Freedom**
- 9:40 Praetzellis, Mary and Adrian Praetzellis - **Tales of the Vasco**

- 10:00 Break
- 10:20 Costello, Julia and Judith Marvin - **Women of the Selkirk Ranch**
- 10:40 Yamin, Rebecca and Daniel G. Roberts - **Lurid Tales and Homely Stories of New York's Notorious Five Points**
- 11:00 Praetzellis, Adrian and Mary Praetzellis - **A Connecticut Merchant in Chinadom**
- 11:20 Discussant: James Deetz

**SESSION 15: CONFLICT, MIGRATION, AND COALESCENCE, NATIVE AMERICAN GROUPS IN TEXAS, A.D. 1530-1878**

Corpus Christi Ballroom B; Chair & Organizer: Nancy Kenmotsu

- 8:00 Boyd, Douglas K. - **Protohistoric Hunters and Gatherers in the Caprock Canyonlands, A.D. 1540-1700**
- 8:20 Kenmotsu, Nancy - **Seeking Friends, Avoiding Enemies: The Jumano Response to Spanish Colonization A.D. 1530-1750**
- 8:40 Wade, Mariah - **Cultural Fingerprints: The Native Americans of Texas Between 1530 and 1750**
- 9:00 Prikryl, Daniel J. - **Fiction and Fact About the Titskanwatits, or Tonkawas, of East-Central Texas**
- 9:20 Perttula, Timothy K. - **"The Great Kingdom of the Tejas:" The Life and Times of Caddo Peoples in Texas between ca. 1530-1859**
- 9:40 Break
- 10:00 Derrick, Sharon McCormick and Diane Wilson - **An Examination of Caddoan Responses to Recurring Epidemic Disease in the Proto-Historic and Historic Periods**
- 10:20 Ricklis, Robert A. - **The Karankawa: Cultural-Ecological Tradition, Conflict, and Accommodation on the Colonial Frontier**
- 10:40 Moore, Roger - **Impacts on the Periphery: Southeast Texas Indians and the European Incursion**
- 11:00 Journey, David - **The Ethnohistory of the Middle Neches River, Texas**
- 11:10 Discussant: Kathleen Gilmore
- 11:20 Discussant: Tom Hester

**SESSION 16: RECENT ADVANCES IN AMERICAN NAVAL ARCHAEOLOGY, I**  
Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair: Robert Neyland

- 8:00 Abbass, D.K. - **The Rhode Island Revolutionary War Fleet, 1778-1996**
- 8:20 Riess, Warren - **Evaluation of Preservation Efforts for the Revolutionary War Privateer *Defence***
- 8:30 Langley, Susan B.M. - **Search for the Chesapeake Flotilla**
- 8:50 McMahan, Kendrick B. and Joseph W. Zarzynski - **A Warship of the Era of Good Feelings: Recent Archaeology of the USS *Alligator* Shipwreck**
- 9:10 Thompson, Bruce F. - **Documenting a Civil War Gunboat the USS *Tulip*, 18ST644, Potomac River, Maryland**
- 9:30 Break
- 9:50 Broadwater, John D. - **Rescuing the *Monitor*: Stabilization and Recovery Efforts at the *Monitor* National Marine Sanctuary**
- 10:10 Mardikian, Paul - **The Conservation of Two Composite Objects from the Confederate Raider *Alabama*, 1864**
- 10:30 Wills, Richard - **The Louisiana State Museum Vessel: An Example of Mid-19th Century American Submersible Boatbuilding Technology**
- 10:50 Lenihan, Daniel, Larry Murphy, and Christopher Amer - **The Confederate Submarine *H.L. Hunley*: The 1996 Archaeological Assessment**
- 11:10 Hitchcock, Peter - **The Investigation of the Civil War Era U.S. Navy Submersible *Intelligent Whale*: An Interim Report**  
Continued in Session 24.

**SESSION 17: PROBLEMS AND PROGRESS IN UNDERWATER CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT IN THE CARIBBEAN, BERMUDA, AND MEXICO**

Laguna Madre Room; Chair and Organizer: Margaret Leshikar-Denton

- 8:00 Leshikar-Denton, Margaret E. - **Underwater Cultural Resource Management: A New Concept in the Cayman Islands**
- 8:20 Keith, Donald H. - **Problems and Progress in Underwater Archaeology in the Turks and Caicos Islands**
- 8:40 Conrich, Bob - **Neocolonialism in Anguilla**
- 9:00 Gray, Dorrick - **Managing Underwater Archaeological Resources: The Jamaican Experience**
- 9:20 Hall Jaeger, Jerome Lynn - **Puerto Rico: Island of Enchantment?**

- 9:40 Break
- 10:00 Harris, Edward - **Underwater Cultural Resources Management in Bermuda Since World War Two**
- 10:20 Nagelkerken, Wil and Edwin Ayubi - **Underwater Cultural Resource Management in the Netherlands Antilles**
- 10:30 Luna Erreguerena, Pilar - **Stepping Stones of Mexican Underwater Archaeology**
- 10:50 Discussant: Anne Giesecke

**SESSION 18: INDIAN AND EUROPEAN INTERACTION**

Aransas Room; Chair: George Avery

- 8:00 Mitchem, Jeffrey M. - **Cultural Effects of the De Soto Expedition: Alternative Models**
- 8:20 Ball, Susan D. - **Multicultural Contact in a Colonial Urban Setting: the Processes of Reduction, Reconfiguration, and Exchange**
- 8:40 Van Buren, Mary - **The Thermal Baths of Tarapaya, Potosi**
- 9:00 Marrinan, Rochelle A. - **Excavation of the Church at the O'connell Mission Site, Northwest Florida**
- 9:10 Yates, William Brian - **Preliminary Findings From Mortuary Assessment at the O'connell Mission Site, Northwest Florida**
- 9:20 Avery, George - **Commercial Relations Between the Spanish, French, and Caddoan Peoples at Los Adaes, an 18th Century Capital of Texas**
- 9:40 Walter, Tammy - **Mission Espiritu Santo: Contact and Change**
- 10:00 Break
- 10:20 Wizorek, Julie C. and Russell K. Skowronek - **Before the Deluge: Mission Santa Clara de Asis During the Mexican Regime**
- 10:40 Mallios, Seth - **At the Hands of Indian Givers: Intercultural Exchange System, Conflict, and Mediation**
- 11:00 Atherton, Heather - **Urban Versus Rural: Ethnicity of 19th-Century Choctaw in the West**
- 11:20 Fuscú-Zambetogliris, Nelsys - **Colonia del Sacramento: The Portuguese at the Rio de la Plata**

- 11:30 Davis, Mike - **People, Places, and Things—The Archaeology and Architecture of the Seminole Negroes in Southwestern Texas and Northern Coahuila, Mexico (1950-1996)**

**SESSION 19: CAMP NELSON, A CIVIL WAR CENTRAL PLACE FOR SUPPLIES AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN RECRUITMENT**

Copano Room; Chair and Organizer: W. Stephen McBride

- 8:00 McBride, W. Stephen - **History, Archaeology, and Preservation of Camp Nelson, Kentucky: An Introduction**
- 8:20 Beverly, J. Howard - **Buildings in Space: An Analysis of Building Location, Function, and Activity Areas from Camp Nelson**
- 8:40 Fenton, James P. and W. Stephen McBride - **Soldiers and Civilians: The Diversity of the Occupations at Camp Nelson**
- 9:00 Andrews, Susan C. - **The Ceramic and Glass Tableware Assemblage at Camp Nelson**
- 9:20 Coughlin, Sean - **Vertebrate Faunal Remains from Camp Nelson, Jessamine County, Kentucky**
- 9:40 Break
- 10:00 Rossen, Jack - **Beans For Breakfast: The Civil War Archaeobotany of Camp Nelson**
- 10:20 McBride, Kim A. - **A Civil War African-American Refugee Camp and Postbellum Community at Camp Nelson, Kentucky**
- 10:40 Discussant: Joseph E. Brent

**SESSION 20: URBAN ARCHAEOLOGY**

Matagorda Room; Chair: Guy Weaver

- 9:30 Peña, Elizabeth S. - **On the Waterfront in Buffalo: Saloons and Boarding Houses at the Martin Phillips Site**
- 9:50 Barbour, Warren T.D. - **The Little Match Girl Revisited: Work and the End of Childhood in 19th Century Buffalo, New York**
- 10:10 Leech, Roger H. - **Bristol Quaysides of the 17th and 18th Centuries**
- 10:30 Thomas, J. E. - **Discovery Square, Erie, Pennsylvania: Preliminary Results from Excavations in the Backyards of Early Nineteenth Century Customs and Cashier's Houses**
- 10:50 Weaver, Guy - **The Cobblestone Landing at Memphis**

- 11:10 Cheek, Charles D. - **Thoughts on the Development of Antebellum Middle Class in the Middle Atlantic Region**
- 11:30 Moss, William and Chantale Émond - **Islands in The Stream: *In Situ* Interpretation in the Ebb and Flow of Everyday Life**

### FRIDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 10th

#### SESSION 21: THE PERCEPTION OF MEMORY: ARCHAEOLOGY, MYTH, AND TRADITION

Nueces Ballroom A; Co-Chairs and Co-Organizers: Alasdair Brooks and Julia King

- 1:00 Brooks, Alasdair and Julia A. King - **Introduction**
- 1:10 Ingersoll, Jr., Daniel W. - **Old Hat, New Hat**
- 1:30 King, Julia A. - **The Founding of Maryland**
- 1:50 Kryder-Reid, Elizabeth - **Archaeology and the Interpretation of the California Missions**
- 2:10 Stewart-Abernathy, Leslie C. - **"Just Putting It Back the Way It Was:" Constructions of an Antebellum Townscape in Washington, Arkansas**
- 2:30 Brooks, Alasdair M. - **Deconstructing Reconstruction: Preceptions of Thomas Jefferson's Poplar Forest**
- 2:50 Break
- 3:10 Neuwirth, Jessica L. - **Traces of Our Ancestors: Writing Authentic History and Constructing Modern Identity in Early 20th Century Southern Maryland**
- 3:30 Harmon, James M. - **Personal History and Mythic Place: Pickers' Check Collecting in 20th-Century Anne Arundel County, Maryland**
- 3:50 ErNSTein, Julie H. - **Sacred Cows and a Search for Common Ground: Historiography and the Reinvention of Historical Archaeology**
- 4:10 Discussant: Margaret A. Purser
- 4:30 Discussant: Fraser D. Neiman

#### SESSION 22: ETHNIC STUDIES IN ARCHAEOLOGY

Corpus Christi Ballroom A; Chair: Laurie Slawson

- 1:00 Dismukes, Diane - **"Beef! It's What's for Dinner"**
- 1:10 Fox, Ede S. - **The Process of Assimilation in the Black Towns of Oklahoma**

- 1:20 Lewis, Ann-Eliza - **A Farm by the Sea: A Sea Merchant's Homelife**
- 1:30 Groover, Mark and Timothy E. Baumann - **African-American Herbal Medicine and the Archaeological Record**
- 1:50 Hangan, Margaret - **An African-American Community in the Southern San Joaquin Valley, California**
- 2:10 Dawdy, Shannon Lee - **Archaeology of a Creole Cottage in New Orleans's French Quarter**
- 2:20 Côtè, Hélène - **Dynamics of Cultural Change among the St. Lawrence Canadians during the French Regime**
- 2:30 Huddleston, Connie - **Artifact Analysis and Distribution at a French Huguenot Colonial Residence**
- 2:50 Break
- 3:10 Penner, Bruce R. and Tammy R. Forehand - **Economic Variability and German Simplicity: Debunking the Myth**
- 3:30 Jackson, Cynthia J. - **Redware's Metaphorical Message: Material Culture and the Values of a Rural, German-American Community**
- 3:40 Slawson, Laurie V. - **Archaeological Investigations at the Historic Townsite of Florence, Arizona: The Early Years, 1870 to 1900**
- 4:00 Thiel, J. Homer - **West of The Santa Cruz: A Chinese Farmer's Household in Tucson, Arizona Territory**
- 4:20 Gardner, A. Dudley - **Analysis of Three Chinese Communities in Southwestern Wyoming: The Results of Excavation of Three Villages in Wyoming**
- 4:40 Cabok, Melanie and Stephan Loring - **Cut-spongeware and the Labrador Inuit**

#### SESSION 23: THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF CLASS

Corpus Christi Ballroom B; Chair and Organizer: Robert Fitts

- 1:00 Levin, Jed - **Putting Humpty Dumpty Back Together Again: Toward a De-balkanized Historical Archaeology**
- 1:20 Cook, Lauren J. - **Class as Culture and Subculture: Gramsci, Cultural Hegemony, and the Archeological Record**
- 1:40 Wurst, LouAnn - **"A Superb Diamond Set in Lead:" Class in Niagara Falls**

- 2:00 Fitts, Robert - **Domesticity and Gentility in Victorian Brooklyn**
- 2:20 Wall, Diana - **Examining Gender and Class in 19th-Century New York City**
- 2:40 Reckner, Paul and Jesse Ponz - **"Free from All Vicious Habits:" Archaeological Perspectives on Class Conflict and the Rhetoric of Temperance**
- 3:00 Break
- 3:20 Griggs, Heather J. - **"And So We Take the Spindle:" Irish Women Working in the Sewing Trades at New York's Five Points Site, 1855-1880**
- 3:40 Raymer, Leslie E. - **The Relationship between Diet, Class, and Ethnicity among 19th-Century Americans: A View from the Five Points Neighborhood, Manhattan**
- 4:00 Mullins, Paul A. - **Constructing the White Consumer: Racialization, Class, and African-American Consumption**
- 4:20 Discussant: Steven H. Corey
- 4:30 Discussant: Rebecca Yamin

**SESSION 24: RECENT ADVANCES IN AMERICAN NAVAL ARCHAEOLOGY, II**

Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair and Organizer: Robert Neyland

Continued from Session 16.

- 2:00 Neyland, Robert S. - **Managing the U.S. Navy's Ship and Aircraft Wrecks**
- 2:20 Mastone, Victor T., and David W. Trubey - **U.S. Naval Wreck Sites in Massachusetts Waters: Challenges and Strategies in Site Stewardship**
- 2:30 Shomette, Donald G. - **The U.S. Navy's Shipwreck Inventory Project in the State of Maryland**
- 2:50 Grant, David - **U.S. Navy Shipwrecks and Submerged Aircraft in Washington: An Overview**
- 3:10 Smith, Roger C. - **The Florida Navy Legacy Project**
- 3:20 Coble, Wendy M - **Hawaii's Sunken Flying Boat**
- 3:40 Discussant: William Dudley
- 4:00 Break

**SESSION 25: FROM CARAVELS TO CENOTES: ONGOING ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**

Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair: Charles Beeker

- 4:20 James, Stephen - **From Caravels to Cenotes: Ongoing Archaeological Research in the Dominican Republic**
- 4:30 Turner, Sam - **Investigation of Three 16th-Century Shipwreck Sites of Saona Island, Dominican Republic**
- 4:50 Lessmann, Anne - **The Rhenish Stoneware from the Monte Cristi Shipwreck, Dominican Republic**
- 5:00 López, Adolfo and John Foster - **Images of Conquest and Tribute: Early 16th Century Pictographs from the José Maria Cave**
- 5:20 Foster, John and Charles Beeker - **The Conquest of a Sinkhole: Initial Archaeological Investigations at El Manantial de la Aleta**
- 5:40 Discussant: Pedro Borrell
- 5:50 Discussant: Pedro Morales

**SESSION 26: HARBORS AND SHIPS: THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE RED SEA**

Laguna Madre Room; Chair: Robert Vann

- 1:00 Webb, Thanos Aronis - **The Diros Cave and Seafaring**
- 1:10 Vann, Robert L. - **Survey of the Submerged Remains at Aperlae in Lycia, Turkey**
- 1:20 Winter, Frederick A. - **On Land and in the Sea: Excavations at Caesarea Maritima in Israel**
- 1:40 Butler, Steven D. - **The Organic Remains from a Byzantine Shipwreck off the Coast of Israel: A Case Study in Shipwreck Paleoethnobotany**
- 1:50 Royal, Jeffrey G. - **Early Evidence of Frame Based Ship Construction in the Mediterranean**
- 2:00 Hocker, Frederick M. and Scafuri, Michael P. - **The Bozburun Byzantine Shipwreck Excavation: Interim Report**
- 2:10 Bass, George F. - **INA in Africa**

**SESSION 27: 19TH AND 20TH CENTURY VESSELS**

Laguna Madre Room; Chair: Lynn Harris

- 2:40 Merwin, Daria E. - **Bridging the Gap: Late 19th-Century Boatbuilding on the Great South Bay, Long Island**
- 2:50 Harris, Lynn B. - **The Ashley River Survey: Assessing 19th-Century Inland Workboats**
- 3:00 Quinn, Kendra L. - **The Development of the Deck Light**
- 3:10 Johnston, Paul F. - **The 1824 Wreck of the Royal Hawaiian Yacht *Ha'aheo o Hawaii* (Ex - *Cleopatra's Barge*): 1996 Preliminary Results**
- 3:30 Vann, Loetta M. - **Smuggling, Politics, and the 1845 Wrecking of *Star of the West* in California**
- 3:50 Dorwin, John T. - **The *Geneva Kathleen*: The Life and Death of a Texas Lumber Schooner in the Twilight of Sail**

**SESSION 28: DEFENDING THE PENSACOLA PASS: RESULTS OF THE FIRST YEAR OF INVESTIGATING THE EARLY MILITARY COMMUNITIES AT THE BARRANCAS IN PENSACOLA, FLORIDA**

Aransas Room; Chair: Judith Bense; Organizer: Ashley Chapman

- 1:00 Bense, Judith A. - **Context of the Colonial and Antebellum Military Communities at the Barrancas in Pensacola, Florida**
- 1:20 Phillips, John C. - **Management and Analysis: The Development and Use of Information Systems at Santa Maria de Galve**
- 1:40 Breetzke, David E. - **Spatial Analysis of the Colonial and Antebellum Military Communities on the Barrancas at Pensacola Pass, Florida**
- 2:00 Chapman, Ashley A. - **A Predictive Model of the Spanish Presidio of Santa Maria de Galve (1698-1719) in Pensacola, Florida**
- 2:20 Johnson, Sandra L. - **The Elusive French Colonial Assemblage in Pensacola and Mobile**
- 2:40 Discussant: Gregory Waselkov

**SESSION 29: FORUM ON THE PROPOSED REGISTER OF PROFESSIONAL ARCHAEOLOGISTS**

Aransas Room; Chair: Donna J. Seifert

- 3:30-5:50 Forum Panel: Donna J. Seifert, Charles E. Cleland, Terry H. Klein, William B. Lees, Henry M. Miller

**SESSION 30: WORKING TOGETHER: HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGISTS AND MINORITY COMMUNITIES**

Copano Room; Chair and Organizer: Elizabeth M. Scott

- 1:00 Roop, William - **Waking the Dragon: Community Involvement in the San Jose Chinatown Archaeological Project**
- 1:20 Praetzellis, Adrian - **Neat Stuff and Good Stories: Interpreting Historical Archaeology in Two Local Communities**
- 1:40 Blakely, Robert L., Maria Curtis-Richardson, and Maureen Capozzoli - **Community, Continuity, Commitment: The Medical College of Georgia Archaeological Project**
- 2:00 Maniery, Mary L. - **Life in the Delta: A Study of Japanese American Farm Workers and Their Town Counterparts**
- 2:20 Maniery, James Gary and Dwight Dutshke - **Ethnohistory and Archaeology in California's Central Sierra Nevada Region**
- 2:40 Break
- 3:00 McAleese, Kevin - **Naming the Site, Citing the Names: Oral History and Historic Archaeology in Central Labrador, Canada**
- 3:20 Mock, Shirley Boteler and Mike Davis - **Singing to the Ancestors: Revitalization Attempts Among the Seminole Blacks in Texas and Mexico**
- 3:40 Discussant: Donald L. Hardesty

**SESSION 31: WHAT ADAM DRANK IN PARADISE: THE HISTORY AND THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF BUFFALO LITHIA SPRINGS RESORT, CLARKSVILLE, VIRGINIA**

Matagorda Room; Chairs and Organizers: Lawrence E. Abbott, Jr. and Richard Kimmel

- 1:00 Kimmel, Richard - **A Local Historical and Archaeological Context for the Buffalo Lithia Springs**
- 1:20 Messick, Denise P. - **Buffalo Lithia Springs: A Historical Perspective**
- 1:40 Abbott, Jr., Lawrence E. - **Buffalo Lithia Springs Resort: An Archaeological Perspective**
- 2:00 Sanborn, Erica E. - **Economics and Ambiance at the Buffalo Springs Resorts**
- 2:20 Gillespie, Gail - **Putting Buffalo Springs in Its Place: A Brief Historical Geography of Southern Spring Resorts**
- 2:40 Discussant: David Colin Crass

3:00 Break

**SESSION 32: ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD**

Matagorda Room; Chair: Audrey Horning

3:20 Gibb, James G. and Al Luckenbach - **Protestant Trade and Economic Independence: Mid-17th Century Puritan Material Culture in Anne Arundel County, Maryland**

3:40 Taylor, Charlotte - **The Power and Polity of the 17th-Century Eastern Niantics**

4:00 Pickett, Dwayne W. - **The John Page House Site: An Artifactual Analysis of a Colonial Chesapeake House**

4:20 Horning, Audrey J. - **Urbanization on the Periphery: Speculative Development in Ulster and the Chesapeake in the 17th Century**

4:40 Barr, William B. - **"With Prilidghs and Apurtananris : " Colonial Settlement in Low Country South Carolina**

**SATURDAY MORNING, JANUARY 11TH**

**SESSION 33: FRENCH COLONIAL MOBILE, 1702-1711: SOCIAL INTERACTIONS AND TRADE CONNECTIONS**

Nueces Ballroom A; Chair and Organizer: Gregory A. Waselkov

8:00 Waselkov, Gregory A. - **French Colonial Archaeology at Old Mobile: An Introduction**

8:20 Cordell, Ann S. - **Paste Characterization and Technological Investigation of Possible Apalachee Pottery from Old Mobile**

8:40 Mueller, Diane Silyia - **Native American and French Cultural Dynamics on the Gulf Coast**

9:00 Smith, Marvin T. - **Eighteenth-Century Glass Beads in the French Colonial Trade**

9:20 Olin, Jacqueline S., M.J. Blackman, J.E. Mitchem, and G.A. Waselkov - **Compositional Classification of Ceramics from Old Mobile**

9:40 Break

10:00 Shulsky, Linda R. - **Sherds of Chinese Porcelain Found at Old Mobile**

10:20 Shorter, Jr., George W. - **Status and Trade: Pipes, Ceramics, and Coinage From the Stockade Site (IMB61) on Dauphin Island**

10:40 Gums, Bonnie L. - **A Comparison of French Colonization in the Illinois Country and the Gulf Coast Region**

11:00 Discussant: Marcel Moussette

11:10 Discussant: Bonnie G. McEwan

**SESSION 34: THE TEXAS ARCHEOLOGICAL STEWARDSHIP NETWORK AND HISTORIC SITES RESEARCH**

Corpus Christi Ballroom A; Chair and Organizer: Dan Potter

8:00 Potter, Dan - **Introduction**

8:10 Hindes, Kay and E.H. Schmiedlin - **In Search of the Second Location of the Mission Espiritu Santo De Zuniga**

8:20 Madrid, Enrique - **The Last Mission of El Polva: Searching for the History of a State Archaeological Landmark**

8:30 Clark, Skip - **Standing Structure. Archaeology in El Paso County, Texas: Information Does Not Always Come From a Hole in the Ground**

8:40 Pollan, Jr., Johnney T. - **Exploration and Preservation at the Velasco Site: A 19th Century Texas Seaport**

8:50 Speir, Thomas E. - **Texas Gray: The Marshall Powder Mill (41HS17) and Civil War Archeological Sites in the Lone Star State**

9:00 Discussant: Patricia Mercado-Adlinger

9:20 Break

**SESSION 35: THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF CERAMICS**

Corpus Christi Ballroom B; Chair: Susan Lebo

8:00 Lebo, Susan A. - **Seriation: An Examination of a Local Ceramic Tradition in 19th-Century Hawai'i**

8:20 Jordan, William R. - **Archaeological Investigations of the Cyrus Cogburn Alkaline-Glazed Stoneware Kiln Site, Washington County, Georgia**

8:40 Schavelzon, Daniel - **Learning from South America: A New View of Pottery in Latin America**

9:00 Klein, Terry H. - **A Question of Context: The Interpretation of an Early 19th-Century Ceramic Assemblage from Southern New Jersey**

9:20 Earls, Amy C. - **Economic Scaling and Purchasing Patterns of Late 19th-Century Ceramic Tablewares from Trenton, New Jersey**



- 9:40 Miller, George L. and Amy C. Earls - **A Chronology of Staffordshire Painted Teas**
- 10:00 Break
- 10:20 Jordan, Stacey C. - **The Company's Men: Material Culture and Identity Construction at the Dutch Colonial Cape of Good Hope, South Africa**
- 10:30 Branstner, Mark C. - **Consumer Choice on the Great Lakes Frontier: Ceramics, Core-Periphery Relationships, and Social Identity**
- 11:50 Abraham, Jennifer M. - **When Ladies Were Ladies: An Examination of Gender and Status among Urban, Middle Class Women in a Hattiesburg, Mississippi Neighborhood c. 1916-1930**

**SESSION 36: SHIPS FROM THE AGE OF EUROPEAN EXPANSION**

Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair: Marco Meniketti

- 8:00 Loewen, Brad and Marion Delhaye - **The 15th-Century Cavallaire (Provence) Shipwreck: A Precursor of the Red Bay Vessel?**
- 8:20 Turgeon, Laurier - **Bordeaux and the French Saltfish (Newfoundland Cod) Trade During the 16th Century**
- 8:40 Jacobsen, Maria and Robert S. Neyland - **Preliminary Report on the Excavation of a Late Medieval Freighter**
- 9:00 L'Hour, Michel - **L'epave des Marinières: A Recently Discovered 16th-Century Wreck on the French Mediterranean Coast**
- 9:10 Darrow, Stuart - **Rancid Meat and Rat Bones: 16th-Century Spanish Shipboard Dietary Patterns**
- 9:30 Break
- 9:50 Meniketti, Marco - **Searching for a Safe Harbor on a Treacherous Coast: The Wreck of the *San Agustin* in California**
- 10:10 Piercy, Robin - **The Mombasa Wreck Excavation**
- 10:20 Jordan, Brian - **Wrecked Ships and Ruined Empires: The *Santo Antonio de Tanna* (The Mombasa Wreck) a 17th-Century Portuguese *Fragata***
- 10:40 Gawronski, Jerzy - **The Economic Network of the VOC in Amsterdam around 1750**
- 11:00 Nagelkerken, Wil - **1996 Excavation of the Dutch Frigate *Alphen*, Which Exploded and Sank in 1778 in the Harbor of Curaçao**
- 11:20 Meide, Chuck - **Staved Containers**

**SESSION 37: PORT ROYAL, JAMAICA**

Laguna Madre Room; Chair and Organizer: Donny Hamilton

- 8:00 Hamilton, Donny L. - **Port Royal, Jamaica: An Overview**
- 8:20 Johnson, David A. - **Slave Traders of Port Royal, Jamaica**
- 8:30 Meyers, Allan D. - **West African Continuity in the Decoration of 17th-Century Afro-Jamaican Ceramics**
- 8:50 Dewolf, Helen C. - **Port Royal's Chinese Porcelain and Evidence of East Asian Trade as Reflected in Jamaican Archival Materials**
- 9:10 Smith, C. Wayne - **Analysis of the Weight Assemblage of Port Royal, Jamaica**
- 9:30 Break
- 9:50 Fox, Georgia L. - **Pipe Dreams: The Consumption of Tobacco, Smoking and the Clay Pipe Collection from the 17th-Century Submerged Site of Port Royal, Jamaica**
- 10:10 Brown, Maureen - **An Archaeological Study of Social Class as Reflected in a British Colonial Tavern Site in Port Royal, Jamaica**
- 10:30 Smith, C. Wayne and Jerome Klosowski - **New Conservation Strategies at the Conservation Research Laboratory**

**SESSION 38: INDUSTRIAL LANDSCAPES**

Aranas Room; Co-Chairs & Co-Organizers: David Landon and Robert Clouse

- 8:00 Clouse, Robert Alan - **Energy and Evolution of the Industrial Landscape**
- 8:20 Harris, Wendy and Arnold Pickman - **Waterways as Industrial Landscapes: The Engineering of the Hudson, 1797 to the Present**
- 8:40 Buhr, Larry - **Industrial Brick Manufacture in Rural Saskatchewan**
- 9:00 Scarlett, Timothy James - **Quaker Bricks in Amish Country: The Lancaster Brick Company, 1919-1979**
- 9:20 Crossley, David - **Identification, Evaluation, and Preservation of Industrial Landscapes: Post-Medieval Metal Industries in Britain**
- 9:40 Break
- 10:00 Tordoff, Judy D. - **The Evolution of California's Placer Mining Landscape**
- 10:20 Pollard, Gordon - **The Landscape of the 19th-Century Charcoal Iron Industry in Northern New York**

10:40 Tumberg, Timothy A. and David Landon - **Archaeological Perspectives on Industrial Land Use and Historical Ecology: A Case Study from the Ohio Trap Rock Mine**

11:00 Discussant: Donald Hardesty

**SESSION 39: FROM POTS TO PULL-CHAINS: VIEWS FROM THE outhouse**

Copano Room; Chair: Kathleen Wheeler

8:00 Denmon, Jacqueline - **Privies and Privilege: An Archaeological Examination of Health and Sanitation in 19th-Century Buffalo, New York**

8:20 Wheeler, Kathleen - **Methodological Considerations for Excavating Privies**

8:40 Carnes-McNaughton, Linda F. and Terry M. Harper - **The Parity of Privies: Summary Research on the Privies in North Carolina**

9:00 Cranmer, Leon - **Findings from the Privy at Fort Halifax, Winslow, Maine**

9:20 Bush, David R. - **Time, Space, Gender, Health, Status, Politics, Prisoners: Interpreting the Latrines of Johnson's Island**

9:40 McCarthy, John P. and Jeanne A. Ward - **Sanitation Practices, Depositional Processes, and Interpretive Contexts of Minneapolis Privies**

10:00 Crane, Brian D. - **Filth, Garbage, and Rubbish: Refuse Disposal, Sanitary Reform and 19th-Century Yard Deposits in Washington, D.C.**

**SESSION 40: TERRESTRIAL CONTRIBUTED PAPERS**

Copano Room; Chair: Sandra Sauer

10:40 Sauer, Sandra - **Sebastopol: A Mid-19th Century Limecrete Residence in Central Texas**

11:00 Catts, Wade P. - **"Consumed by the Angry Flames:" Archaeology at The W.J. Lamb and Son Store, Gibson, Pennsylvania**

11:20 Jones, Timothy - **El Dumpe (1936-1947): A Material Look at Three Diverse Historic Periods**

11:40 Boyd, Varna G. - **The "La Puntilla Dump:" A Late 19th-Century Refuse Deposit in Old San Juan, Puerto Rico**

**SESSION 41: A PHILADELPHIA STORY: 18TH-CENTURY SWAMP TO 20TH-CENTURY PRISON**

Matagorda Room; Co-Chairs & Co-Organizers: Sharla Azizi and Meta Janowitz

9:00 Azizi, Sharla C. - **Introduction**

9:10 Dent, Richard J. - **Archaeology in Olde Towne Philadelphia: The 7th and Arch Street Excavations**

9:30 Wuebber, Ingrid A. - **The Rise and Decline of an Elegant Address: The 700 Block of Arch, 1700-1950**

9:50 Holt, Henry M.R. - **"I Ain't Going in That Hole!!!" OSHA Standards and the Cost of Compliance: Safety Issues at 7th and Arch Street**

10:10 Pipes, Marie-Lorraine - **7th and Arch Street Site Faunal Assemblage: An Overview**

10:30 Break

10:50 Janowitz, Meta F. - **The Wares of Daniel Topham, an 18th-Century Philadelphia Potter**

11:10 Azizi, Sharla C. - **Across Space and Time: Kiln Furniture— A Comparative Study of Three East Coast Potters**

11:30 Roper, Christy, Gerard Scharfenberger, and Marie-Lorraine Pipes - **Small Finds at 7th and Arch Street, Philadelphia: Description and Discussion**

11:50 Discussant: Charles H. LeeDecker

**SATURDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 11TH**

**SESSION 42: FROM THE ASHES: RENEWED RESEARCH OF BRUNSWICK TOWN, NORTH CAROLINA'S COLONIAL PORT**

Nueces Ballroom A; Chair and Organizer: Linda F. Carnes-McNaughton

1:00 Carnes-McNaughton, Linda F. - **Introduction**

1:10 Loftfield, Thomas C. and Michael Stoner - **Re-examination of Brunswick Burnished Ceramics from Brunswick Town, North Carolina**

1:30 Beaman, Jr., Thomas - **Nautical and Floral, Biblical and Pastoral: The Delft Tiles of Brunswick Town**

1:50 Mintz, John J. and Thomas Beaman, Jr. - **Olive Jars from Colonial Brunswick Town**

2:10 Robinson, Kenneth W. - **Port Brunswick and the Colonial Naval Stores Industry: Historical and Archaeological Implications**

2:30 Break

2:50 Gray, Anna - **Return to the Port of Brunswick: An Analysis of Two 18th-Century North Carolina Households**

3:10 Discussant: Charles Ewen

**SESSION 43: HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY IN OUR BIG BACK YARD: CORPUS CHRISTI AND BEYOND**

Corpus Christi Ballroom A; Co-Chairs and Co-Organizers: Mark Wilde-Ramsing and David T. Clark

Noon Open House

1:00 Farris, Glenn J. - **Historical Archaeology Today: What, How, Why of Historical Archaeology**

1:15 Bense, Judy A. - **Colonial Spanish Roots: A Presidio in Pensacola, Florida**

1:30 Fox, Anne A. - **Spanish Colonial Archaeology: A View from Texas**

1:45 Baker, Joan and Helen Dockall - **Cemetery Archaeology: Confederate Veterans and the Texas State Cemetery**

2:00 Fox, Richard Allen, Jr. - **Archaeology and Custer's Last Battle**

2:15 Break

2:30 Arnold, J. Barto, III - **Fleur-de-lis and Lone Star: The Texas Historical Commission's Discovery and Excavation of La Salle's Ship lost in 1686**

2:45 Mayo, Ellen - **Industrial Archaeology: Early Spanish Mining in Southern Texas**

3:00 Smith, K.C. and Mark Wilde-Ramsing - **Archaeology and Public Education**

3:15 Clark, David T. - **Archaeology and World War II: Case of a Missing B-17**

3:30 Reception

**SESSION 44: MILITARY SITES ARCHAEOLOGY**

Matagorda Room; Chair: Doreen Cooper

1:30 Cooper, Doreen C. - **World War II in Alaska: Barracks Life in Skagway**

1:50 Starbuck, David R. - **Unearthing the French and Indian War in New York State**

2:10 Brauner, David R. - **Sometimes a Great Notion: Saving the Fort Hoskins Site**

2:30 King, Marsha K. - **Historical Archaeological Investigations at Two Kansas Forts: Fort Dodge (1865-1882) and Fort Harker (1867-1872)**

2:50 Break

3:10 Lees, William B. - **Archaeology and Geomorphology of the 1808 Washita Battlefield, Oklahoma**

3:30 Karsmizki, Ken - **Fountain Soldier Station, Yellowstone National Park: Evidence of Military Life in the Park**

3:50 Riley, Patrick R. and John Rosak - **The Archaeology and Folklore of Martin Bomber Number 5**

**SESSION 45: CONTRIBUTED UNDERWATER PAPERS**

Corpus Christi Ballroom C; Chair: Peter Waddell

1:00 Dietrich, Patricia and John A. Gifford - **Results of Recent Underwater Excavations at Little Salt Spring (85018), Florida**

1:10 Li, Guoqing - **Underwater Excavated Components from Chinese Ancient Ships and Their Preservation**

1:30 Indruszewski, George - **Metrological Aspects Reflected in Early Medieval Shipbuilding from the Southern Baltic Sea**

1:50 Zabloudil, Karel F. and Zdenek Dragoun - **On the Discovery of Foundations of Romanesque Judith Bridge in Prague, Czech Republic**

2:10 Bernier, Marc-Andre - **The 1995 Survey of a Ship from Sir William Phips's Fleet, 1690**

2:30 Waddell, Peter - **The 1996 Excavation of a Ship from Sir William Phips's Fleet, 1690**

2:50 Break

3:10 Fullen, Lou - **Joseph Blanpain's Boat: A 1754 Sloop That Was Abandoned at 41CH57, El Orcoquisac, Chambers County, Texas**

3:20 Herrera, Jorge Manuel - **Ballast in the Seaport of Veracruz during the Second Half of the 18th Century**

3:40 Landry, Laura A. - **The SUAS—After Four Years, Alive and Well: A Progress Report**

3:50 Williams, Brian - **The Development of Maritime Archaeology in Northern Ireland**

4:10 Bound, Mensun - **A Wreck from the Elizabethan Period off Alderney in the Channel Islands**

4:30 Floore, Pieter M. - **The Archaeological Research of the Wintering Site of Willem Barents 1596-1597 on Nova Zembla: The Reconstruction of the House**

**SESSION 46: MARITIME ARCHAEOLOGY IN A NATIONAL PARK: THE DRY TORTUGAS MODEL**

Laguna Madre Room; Chair: Larry E. Murphy

- 1:00 Lenihan, Daniel J. - **The Dry Tortugas National Park Research Program: Programmatic Context**
- 1:20 Murphy, Larry E. - **Maritime Archaeology at Dry Tortugas National Park: Research Domains, Framework, and Perspectives**
- 1:40 Souza, Donna - **The Archaeological Signatures of Risk Minimizing Behavior on the Pulaski Reef Wreck Site**
- 2:00 Shope, Steven M. and Larry E. Murphy - **GPS Based Archaeological Data Acquisition and Spatially Referenced Magnetic Data Analysis at Dry Tortugas National Park**
- 2:20 Break
- 2:40 Smith, Timothy G. and Larry E. Murphy - **GIS Applications for Submerged Resource Management at Dry Tortugas National Park**
- 3:00 Askins, Adriane and Larry E. Murphy - **Submerged Site Determination and Delineation at Dry Tortugas National Park**
- 3:20 Russell, Matt - **Minimum Impact Archaeology and Systematic Site Testing at Dry Tortugas National Park**
- 3:40 Discussants: J. Barto Arnold III

**SESSION 47: INDUSTRIAL ARCHAEOLOGY**

Aransas Room; Chair: Elizabeth D. Benchley

- 1:00 Benchley, Elizabeth D. - **The Sky Was Brass, the Earth Was Ashes: The Williamsonville Site and the Peshtigo Fire of 1871**
- 1:20 Affleck, Richard M. - **Life and Death of a Milling Community: Rowlands Mills, Hunterdon County, New Jersey, ca. 1779-1927**
- 1:40 Hubbard, Velicia - **Passports in Time: Investigations at the Aldridge Sawmill and Township**
- 2:00 Rogers, Leah D. - **It Was Some Brewery: Data Recovery of the City Brewery Site, Des Moines, Iowa**
- 2:20 Turnipseed, Donna L.A. - **Lessons From a Ditch**
- 2:40 Break

- 3:00 Faunce, Kenneth - **The Railroad's Influence on the Uniformity of Goods as Seen in the Tularosa Basin, New Mexico**

- 3:10 Jeppson, Patrice L. - **They Said, "Californ'i is the Place Ya Otta Be . . .:" Historical Archaeology and the Petroleum Industry in California's Central Valley**

- 3:20 McGuire, Randall H. and Mark Walker - **Archaeology as Public Action at Ludlow, Colorado**

**SESSION 48: DEATH AND THE MORTUARY RECORD**

Copano Room; Chair: Esther Doyle Read

- 1:00 Lane, Michael F. - **An Archaeological Topology of Yellow Fever in Baltimore, 1799-1830**

- 1:20 Rogers, Katherine L. - **Grave Goods from the Hampstead Hill Cemeteries**

- 1:40 Read, Esther Doyle - **The Episcopalians and the Paupers: Reflections of Social Values after Death**

- 2:00 Botwick, Brad - **Symbolic Functions of Southern Family Cemeteries during the Antebellum Period**

- 2:20 Sternheimer, Patricia A. - **Classification and Analysis of the Grave Goods from the Trigg Site: A Late Woodland-Contact Burial Site in Southwestern Virginia**

- 2:40 Gradwohl, David M. - **Parakeet to Paradise: An Ethnoarchaeological Perspective on the U.S. Military Pet Cemetery at the Presidio of San Francisco**

- 3:00 Break

**SESSION 49: CROSSING THE RIVER STYX: APPLYING ARCHAEOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES TO FORENSICS**

Copano Room; Chair and Organizer: Robert C. Sonderman

- 3:20 Scott, Douglas and Melissa Connor - **The Archaeology of Contemporary Genocide: Investigations in Rwanda**

- 3:40 Trimble, Michael K., Thomas D. Holland, Charles Slaymaker, Dennis Danielson, Jeremy Goldstein, Marc Kodack, and Chris Pulliam - **The Role of Archaeology in the Recovery of Military Personnel Lost in Action during the Viet Nam War**

- 4:00 Sonderman, Robert C. and James T. Clemente - **Looking for a Needle in a Haystack: Developing Closer Relationships between Law Enforcement and Archaeologists**

- 4:20 Owsley, Douglas W., Mario Slaus, Davor Strinovich, Dana Kollmann, and Malcolm Richardson - **Recovery and Identification of Civilian Victims of War in Croatia**

4:40 Crist, Thomas A.J. - **Bad to the Bone?: Historical Archaeologists and Forensic Anthropology**

5:00 Discussion

#### **SESSION 50: AMERICAN FARMSTEAD ARCHAEOLOGY**

Matagorda Room; Chair: Marie E. Blake

1:00 Ziegler, Danica - **The Livengood Site: A 19th-Century Mennonite Farmstead**

1:20 Ahlman, Todd - **Tenure and Modernization of Early 20th-Century Farmsteads in the East Tennessee River Valley**

1:40 Arnott, Sigrid and Sluss - **An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Survey and Evaluation of Minnesota's Historic Farmsteads**

2:00 Pfannkuche, Sara L. - **Ostend: An Undocumented Mid-19th Century Pioneer Community in McHenry County, Illinois**

2:10 Blake, Marie E. - **Archaeology of the Warren Farmstead**

2:30 Doroszenko, Dena - **Benares, a Family's Legacy to Ontario: The History and Archaeology of a Mississauga Farmstead**

#### **SESSION 51: THE CALIFORNIA GULCH SUPERFUND SITE. REMEDIATION AND RESPONSE ACTIONS WITHIN A NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK. INTEGRATION OF CERCLA AND THE NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT**

Matagorda Room; Chair and Organizer: Patricia McCoy

3:20 McCoy, Patricia - **Introduction**

3:30 Killam, David G. - **Assessing Landscape Features for Cultural Resources Compliance at the California Gulch Superfund Site, Leadville, Colorado**

3:50 Hoefler, III, Ted - **Cultural Resource Methods and Superfund: California Gulch Superfund Site, Lake County, Colorado**

4:10 Martorano, Marilyn A. - **Public Involvement and Historic Archaeology at the California Gulch Superfund Site, Leadville, Colorado, from a PRP/Consultant Perspective**

4:30 Horn, Jonathan C. - **The Mines of Leadville: What is Really Out There?**

#### **SESSION 52: POSTER SESSION**

Room 4 (Nueces Ballroom B); Participants should be on hand to answer questions 1:00 - 1:30 PM if possible.

Bruseth, Jim - **The Belle: Excavations of La Salle's Ship in Matagorda Bay**

Claesson, Stefan - **Annabella: Excavations of a 19th-Century Coasting Schooner**

Duchaine, Martine and Michel Blackburn - **Micromorphological and Physico-Chemical Analysis of a Latrine at the Ilot Hunt Site, Quebec City**

Fleagle, Dorothy and Patrice L. Jeppson - **Historical Archaeology of the Land of Desire: 20th-Century American Material Culture**

Hall, Andy and Barto Arnold - **La Salle Shipwreck Project Web Page**

Inkrot, Mary - **Down on the Farm: 20th Century Rural Archaeology in the Aiken Plateau**

Ippolito, John - **Historical Archaeology in the Southern Region National Forests**

Killam, David G. and Amy Morrison - **Kids First Program and Cultural Resources Compliance at the California Gulch Superfund Site, Leadville, Colorado**

Langley, Susan B. M. - **Chesapeake Flotilla Project**

Perttula, Timothy K. and Nancy G. Reese - **No Longer a Mooring: The Disappearance of an Early Texas River Town**

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**ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF MARYLAND, INC.**

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*1996*

**OHIO VALLEY URBAN AND HISTORICAL  
ARCHAEOLOGY SYMPOSIUM**

**SUBMERGED CULTURAL RESOURCES UNIT  
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